Updates on the Next Accreditation System Drs. Potts Ciotti, Bienstock, and MJ Turner

RC for Obstetrics & Gynecology November 18, 2013



Where are we going? The Next Accreditation System

John Potts, III, MD Senior Vice President, Surgical Accreditation



Where are we going? The Next Accreditation System

- Continuous Accreditation Model
- Review programs every 10 years with self-study
- Leave Good Programs alone
- Good Programs can innovate detailed standards
- Identify weak programs earlier
- Site visit or progress report from weak programs
- Weak programs held to detailed standards



Where did we come from?

- 2002 Core competencies in PR
- 2012-13 work done so far
 - Core and Detailed Process
 - Outcome in Requirements
 - ADS rebuilt
 - Annual update data replaces free text
 - New policies and procedures
 - Scholarly activity replaces CVs
 - 2013 Milestones 1.0 developed



NAS: What happens at my program?

Mary C. Ciotti, MD

Chair, RC for Obstetrics & Gynecology Program Director- University of Southern California (LAC+USC)



Next Accreditation System: Goals

- Accredit programs based on outcomes
- Provide public accountability for outcomes
- Produce physicians for 21st century
- Reduce the burden of accreditation



Next Accreditation System

What Happens at My Program?



NAS and ADS Annual Updates

- Each year, programs data will be required to entered in ADS such as:
 - Faculty information
 - Fellow information and Resident information
 - Block diagrams/curricular information
 - Scholarly activity
 - Participating site
 - Responses to previous citations
 - Duty Hour, Patient Safety and Learning Environment Evaluation
 - Reporting of major changes in the program



Annual Update (ADS)

A Update the major changes section.	View
Update the Overall Evaluation Methods section.	View
Enter a valid Program Director email.	View
Update the Program Director certification information.	View
Opdate the Sites tab and complete all missing data for each institution.	View
A Upload current block diagram.	View
Resident Information:	
Confirm all residents.	View
Update scholarly activity for each resident.	View
Faculty Information:	
Enter a valid email for each physician faculty member.	View
Enter a specialty, certification type and certification status for each active physician faculty member.	View

Scholarly Activity Template

Scholarly Activity as Performance Indicator

Templates for Scholarly Activity

Categories f	or points:	Peer	Review	Public	ation		Other Scholarly		Grantsmanship	Leadership / Peer Review	Education
	June Smith	12433				1		0	N		Y
	Resident	PMID 1	PMID 2	PM	ID 3	Conference Presentations		Chapters / Textbooks	Participated in research		Teaching / Presentations
Resident Scholar ly Activity	Mause-aver definitions:	Pul pu 7/1/2	ed ids (bMed) fi blished 011 and List up	or articl between 1 6/30/2	les en	Number of abstracts, posters, and presentations given at international, national, or regional meetings between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012		Number of chapters or textbooks published between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	Participated in funded or non- funded basic science or clinical outcomes research project between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012		Lecture, or presentation (such as grand round or case presentations) of at least 30 minute duration within the sponsoring institution or program between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012
	John Smith	12433	32411		_	3	1	1	3	Y	N
	Faculty Member	PMID 1	PMID 2	PMID 3	PMID 4	Conference Presentations	Other Presentations	Chapters / Textbooks	GrantLeadership	Leadership or Peer-Review Role	Teaching Formal Courses
Faculty Scholarly Activity	Mouse-over definitions:	Put	ed Ids (bMed) f blished 311 and List up	or articl betwe d 6/30/2	les en 2012.	given at international, national, or regional meetings between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	professorships), materials developed (such as computer-based) modules), or work presented in non-peer	Number of chapters or textbooks published between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	Number of grants for which faculty member had a leadership role (PI, Co-PI, or site director) between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	Had an active leadership role (such as serving on committees or governing boards) in national medical organizations or served as reviewer or editorial board member for a peer- reviewed journal between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	Between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012, held responsibility for seminar, conference series, course coordination (such as arrangement of presentations and speakers, organization of materials, assessment of participants' performance) for any didactic training within the sponsoring institution or program. This include training modules for medical students, residents, fellows and other health professionals. This does not include single presentations such as individual lectures or conferences.

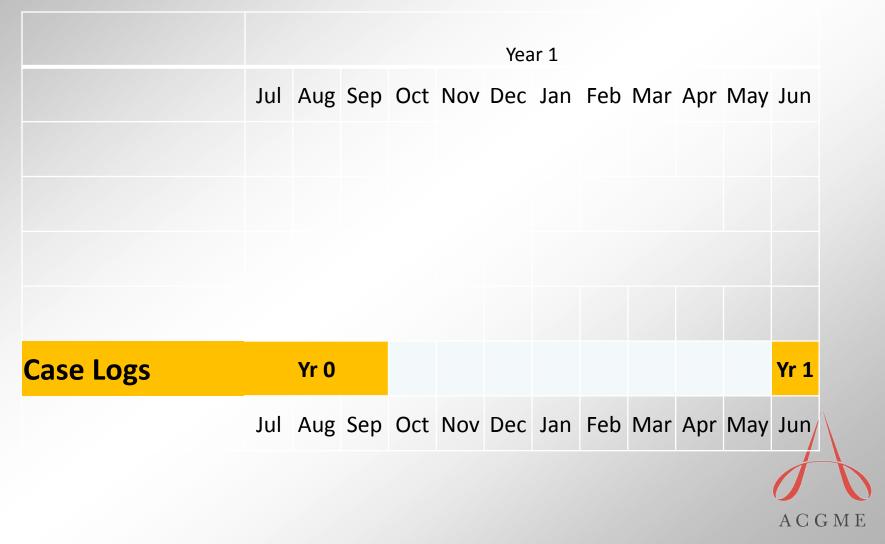
Scholarly Activity Template

Scholarly Activity as Performance Indicator

Templates for Scholarly Activity

Categories f	for points:	Peer	Review	Public	ation		Other Scholarly		Grantsmanship	Leadership / Peer Review	Education
	June Smith	12433				1		0	N		Y
	Resident	PMID 1	2	PM	ID 3	Conference Presentations		Chapters / Textbooks	Participated in research		Teaching / Presentations
esident cholar ly ctivity	Mouse-over definitions:	PL pl	led ids bMed) i blished 011 an List u	lor artic t betwe d 6/30/2	les en	Number of abstracts, posters, and presentations given at international, national, or regiona meetings between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012		Number of chapters or textbooks published between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	Participated in funded or non- funded basic science or clinical outcomes research project between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012		Lecture, or presentation (such as grand roun or case presentations) of at least 30 minute duration within the sponsoring institution or program between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012
	John Smith	12433	3241		1	3	1	1	3	Y	N
	Faculty Member	PMID 1	IPMID 2	PMID 3	PMID 4	Conference Presentations	Other Presentations	Chapters / Textbooks	Grant Leadership	Leadership or Peer-Review Role	Teaching Formal Courses
culty cholarly ctivity	Mouse-over definitions: Pub Med Ids (assigned by PubMed) for articles published between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012. List up to 4 abstra and pr given interm. nation recetti 7/1/20 Faculty Member PMID PMID PMID PMID Faculty Member 1 2 3 4		given at international, national, or regional meetings between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	Number of other presentations given (grand rounds, invited professorships), materials developed (such as computer-based modules), or work presented in non-peer review publications between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	Number of chapters or textbooks published between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	Number of grants for which faculty member had a leadership role (PI, Co-PI, or site director) between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	Had an active leadership role (such as serving on committees or governing boards) in national medical organizations or served as reviewer or editorial board member for a peer- reviewed journal between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	Between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012, held responsibility for seminar, conference series, course coordination (such as arrangement of presentations and speakers, organization of materials, assessment of participants' performance) for any didactic training within th sponsoring institution or program. This include training modules for medical students, residents, fellows and other health professionals. This does not include single presentations such as individual lectures or conferences.			

					Yea	ır 1					
Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Int	٨٣٩	Son	Oct	Νον	Doc	lan	Eoh	Mar	Apr	May	lun
JUI	Aug	Seh	ULL	NUV	Dec	Jan	гер	IVIdI	Арі	iviay	Juli
											0
											AC (



						Yea	ar 1					
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
ADS Update			Yr 1									
Case Logs		Yr O										Yr 1
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
												Í
												AC

		Year 1												
						Yea	ar 1							
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun		
	ent Survey													
Resident Survey									Yr 1					
ADS Update			Yr 1											
Case Logs		Yr O										Yr 1		
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun		
												Í		
												AC		

	Year 1													
						Yea	ar 1							
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun		
Faculty Survey						Yr 1								
Resident Survey									Yr 1					
ADS Update			Yr 1											
Case Logs		Yr O										Yr 1		
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun		
												đ		
												AC		

						Yea	ar 1					
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Milestones						Yr	1				Yr	· 1
Faculty Survey					Yr1							
Resident Survey	Survey								Yr 1			
ADS Update			Yr 1									
Case Logs		Yr O										Yr 1
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
												0
												AC

When Is My Program Reviewed?

- Each program reviewed at least annually
- NAS is a <u>continuous</u> accreditation process
 - Review of annually submitted data
 - Supplemented by:
 - Reports of self-study visits every ten years
 - Progress reports (when requested)
 - Immediate site visit (potential egregious violation)
 - OBG STARTS JULY 2014

ACGME

What Happens at My Program?

- Core and subspecialty (FPMRS only) programs together
- Independent subspecialty programs subject to:
 - Program Requirements and program review
 - Institutional Requirements and institutional review
 - CLER visits
- No new independent sub. programs after 7/2013

© 2013 Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME)

ACGME

NAS: RRC Meeting Timeline

	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr N	/lay Jun
Review <u>annual</u> data <u>all</u> programs						Y	/r :	1										Y	′r 2	2				
Review information from requested PRs and SVs						А	۸ny	y)										Å	٩n	у				
Review Self-Studies					1												<u> </u>							
Review information from requested PRs and SVs	Aı	ny	/									A	n	y									V	Any

CASE LOGS RESIDENT SURVEY FACULTY SURVEY BOARD PASS RATE SCHOLARLY ACTIVITY ADS UPDATE



What happens at MY Program?

- "Cycle Lengths" will not be used
- Programs will receive feedback from RRC each time they are reviewed

Status:

Continued Accreditation
 Accreditation with Warning
 Probationary Accreditation
 Withdrawal of Accreditation



NAS Accreditation Status

- **1.** Continued Accreditation
- 2. Request more information
 - 1. Progress report
 - 2. Site visit, focused or full
- 3. Continued accreditation (with warning)
- 4. Probation
- 5. Continued probation (max 2 years)
- 6. Withdraw accreditation



OBG RC Accreditation Statistics October 2013

Accreditation Status	Core	FPMRS
Initial Accreditation	2	44
Continued Accreditation	210	NA
Continued Accreditation with Warning	28	NA
Probation	3	NA
Request for Progress Reports	10	NA

ACGME

RC Decisions in NAS



The Next Accreditation System

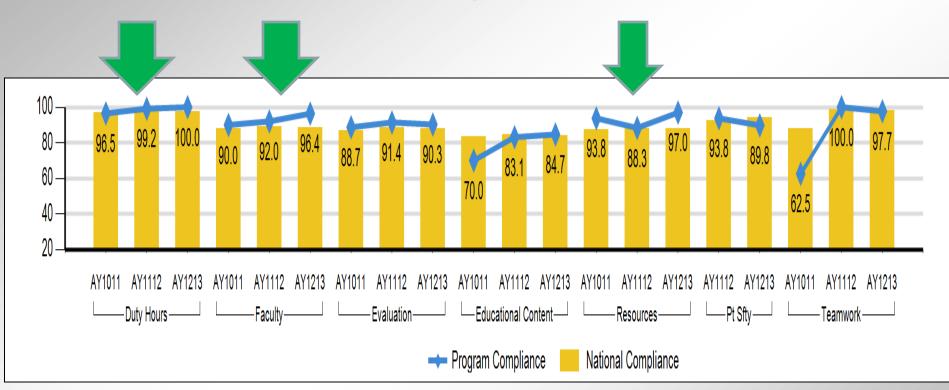
- RC screens all programs based on annual data-
 - ADS annual update, Resident & Faculty Survey
 - Milestones Data, Case Log, Board Pass rate
- All programs reviewed by set performance indicators and thresholds
 - Identify programs with potential problems require more information with a progress report or site visit
 - High performing programs-informed of continued
 ACGME

						Yea	ar 1					
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Milestones						Yr	1					Yr 1
Faculty Survey						Yr 1						
Resident Survey									Yr 1			
ADS Update			Yr 1									
Case Logs		Yr O										Yr 1

Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun/

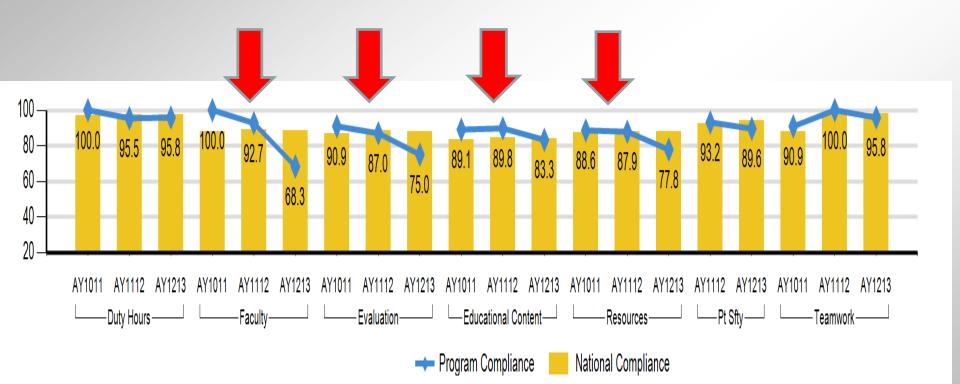
 $$\rm A\ C\ G\ M\ E$$ © 2013 Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME)

Resident Survey Areas Trending Upward





Resident Survey Downward Trend





Case Log Minimums- Citations

RRC Procedure	Minimum	Number Performed	Number Performed	Number Performed	Number Performed	Number Performed	Number Performed
Spontaneous deliveries	200	245	292	229	227	325	265
Cesarean deliveries	145	264	295	264	266	221	310
Operative vaginal deliveries	15	5	13	20	10	13	19
Obstetric ultrasound	50	4	55	73	74	68	60
Abdominal hysterectomy	35	36	31	30	29	43	40
Vaginal hysterectomy	15	12	10	9	11	5	7
Laparoscopic hysterectomy	20	13	29	33	26	32	26
Incontinence and pelvic floor	25	15	91	67	29	27	12
Cytoscopy	10	15	28	36	16	11	6
Laparoscopy	60	73	101	93	70	98	80
Operative hysteroscopy	40	66	76	74	54	86	59
Abortion	20	72	65	74	79	68	87
Transvaginal ultrasound	50	31	83	68	65	59	54
Total Invasive Cancer	25	34	32	50	21	33	56



Case Log Minimums - Concerns

RRC Procedure	Minimum	Number Performed	Number Performed	Number Performed	Number Performed	Number Performed	Number Performed
Spontaneous deliveries	200	334	286	356	326	386	364
Cesarean deliveries	145	256	181	265	218	234	216
Operative vaginal deliveries	15	25	22	29	22	61	27
Obstetric ultrasound	50	36	11	9	5	-30	37
Abdominal hysterectomy	35	63	47	57	55	55	50
Vaginal hysterectomy	15	17	16	22	20	21	18
Laparoscopic hysterectomy	20	41	21	35	40	34	27
Incontinence and pelvic floor	25	45	53	28	52	36	41
Cytoscopy	10	27	16	34	20	20	32
Laparoscopy	60	90	105	90	95	89	88
Operative hysteroscopy	40	102	114	81	104	75	97
Abortion	20	64	26	48	62	64	34
Transvaginal ultrasound	50	104	95	65	73	100	144
Total Invasive Cancer	25	69	59	76	56	49	53

ACGME

Focused Site Visits

- Assesses selected aspects of a program and may be used:
 - to address *potential* problems identified during review of annually submitted data;
 - to diagnose factors underlying deterioration in a program's performance
 - to evaluate a complaint against a program



Focused Site Visits

- Minimal notification given (30 days)
- Minimal document preparation expected
- Team of site visitors
- Specific program area(s) investigated as instructed by the RC



Decisions for Initial Accreditation

• Requires a full site visit within 2 years

1.Continued Accreditation
2.Initial accreditation with warning (for one more year)
3.Withdrawal accreditation
4.No probation (either up or out)



Decisions for Applications

- 1. Withhold accreditation
- 2. Initial accreditation

 Subspecialties (FPMRS only) and Core programs require a site visit



Full Site Visits

- Application for new program
- At the end of the initial accreditation period
- RRC identifies broad issues / concerns
- Other serious conditions or situations identified by the RRC



Full Site Visits

- Minimal notification given (60 days)
- Minimal document preparation expected
- Team of site visitors



PD and Coordinator 2013-2014

- July to October 2013 ADS update
 - Program Attrition Changes in PD/Core Faculty/Residents
 - Program Characteristics Structure and Resources
 - Scholarly Activity Faculty and Residents
- Nov Dec 2013- Faculty survey ***new
- Jan Feb 2014-Resident survey
- Working on
 - CCC, PEC,
 - Milestones- Examine assessment Tools,
 - Faculty development incorporating Milestone



PD and Coordinator 2014-2015

- July to Sept 2014- ADS update
 - Program Attrition Changes in PD/Core Faculty/Residents
 - Program Characteristics Structure and Resources
 - Scholarly Activity Faculty and Residents
- July 15- Aug 1 2014- Case log closes
- December 2014- 1st Milestone reporting
- Nov- Dec 2014- Faculty survey
- Jan- Feb 2015-Resident survey
- May 2015- 2nd Milestone report
- July 2015- ADS Update



RRC as it goes into NAS

- Fall 2013-Current accreditation system
 - Start process to set performance indicators
 - ADS, Resident survey, ABOG pass rate, minimal numbers
- Spring/Fall 2014- Current Accreditation system/reviews
 Set / Test performance indicators
- March 2015
 - First time to accredit all programs using performance indicators
 - <u>Start</u> collect information re: the Milestones
 - Letters sent to programs re: continued accreditation and.

ACGME

- July 2016- First self study

New Common Program Requirements

Mary Joyce Turner, MJ, RHIA Executive Director, Obstetrics & Gynecology



New Common Program Requirements

- Requirement on Clinical Competency and Program Evaluation Committees
- Approved June 9, 2013
- Effective July 1, 2014 for Phase 11



© 2013 Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME)

- Program director appoints a CCC
- Must be at least three faculty members
 - Can include non-physician faculty
 - Subs can include faculty from cores
 - Can include program director
 - PD role is undefined, but consider conflicts
- Optional members in addition
 - Other physicians and non-physicians
 - No residents

© 2013 Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME)



Written description of responsibilities

- 1.CCC reviews all resident evaluations
 - 1. Semi-annually
- 2.Assure semi-annual reporting to ACGME
- **3.**Advise the Program Director
 - 1. Promotion
 - 2. Remediation
 - 3. Dismissal



- General concept: many is better than one
- Program size and structure varies wildly
- Program Requirement is broad on purpose
- Each Program will have to decide what works best
- Subcommittees, individual reviewers, multiple meetings and other innovative formats are allowed



- Program Evaluation Committee
- Can be same or different or overlap with CCC or Education Committee, APDs

 Adds structure to current requirement for annual review so should it not be new process



- Appointed by program director
- <u>Must</u> be at least 2 members of the faculty and can include PD
- PD role is undefined
- <u>Should</u> include at least one resident
 - (recognizes sometimes no resident/fellow)
- Should meet even if no residents
- Written description



Active participation:

1.Plans, develops, implements and evaluates program activities

- 2.Recommend Goals and Objectives revisions
- 3. Annually review the program
- 4.Address non-compliant areas



- Produce annual program evaluation (APE)
- Written
- Systematic review of the curriculum
- Use faculty and resident feedback
- Document action plan to improve
- Monitor improvement

(Program responsibility, not GMEC or DIO)



Highlights Program Requirement Revisions

- PD to identify a <u>Subspecialty Faculty Educator</u> in each of the following subspecialties of obstetrics & gynecology: MFM, GO, REI FPMRS. ^(Core)
- The Subspecialty Faculty Educator should be:
 - certified in the subspecialty by American Board of Obstetrics and Gynecology (ABOG), or possess qualifications that are acceptable to the Review Committee. (Core)
 - accountable to the program director for coordination and reach the goals of the residents' educational experiences in the subspecialty. (Detail)



Highlights Program Requirement Revision

- A program's graduates must achieve a pass rate on the ABOG written certifying examination of at least 80 percent for first-time takers of the examination in the most recently defined three-year period. ^(Outcome)
- At least 80 percent of the program's graduates from the preceding three-year period must have taken the written certification examination of the American Board of Obstetrics and Gynecology (ABOG). ^(Outcome)



Highlights Program Requirement Revisions

- There must be at least three approved categorical positions per PGY level. (Core)
- Sponsoring institution must sponsor one other ACGME program in IM, Peds, Surgery or FM



OBG Program Requirement Areas Not Being Revised

- Curriculum Organization and Resident Experiences
 - Chief Resident Experience
 - Continuity of Care
 - Clinics
 - Peri-operative Management
 - Family Planning and Contraception



Milestones in Practice

Jessica Bienstock, MD MPH Vice-Chair RC Chair, Milestones Working Group Program Director, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine



Content of Session

- Ob/Gyn Milestones Basics
- Process of Evaluation
- Milestone Assessment Methods
- Value of experience the emergence of Best Practices



Key Points: Milestones

- Articulate shared understanding of expectations
- Describe trajectory from beginner in the specialty to exceptional resident or practitioner
- Organized under six domains of clinical competency
- Represent a subset of all sub-competencies

ACGME

Set aspirational goals of excellence

Obstetrics & Gynecology Milestones

- Based on Core Competencies:
 - Patient Care 11
 - Medical Knowledge 7
 - Systems-based Practice -2
 - Practice-based Learning and Improvement 2
 - Professionalism 3
 - Interpersonal and Communication Skills 3
 A total of 28 Milestones

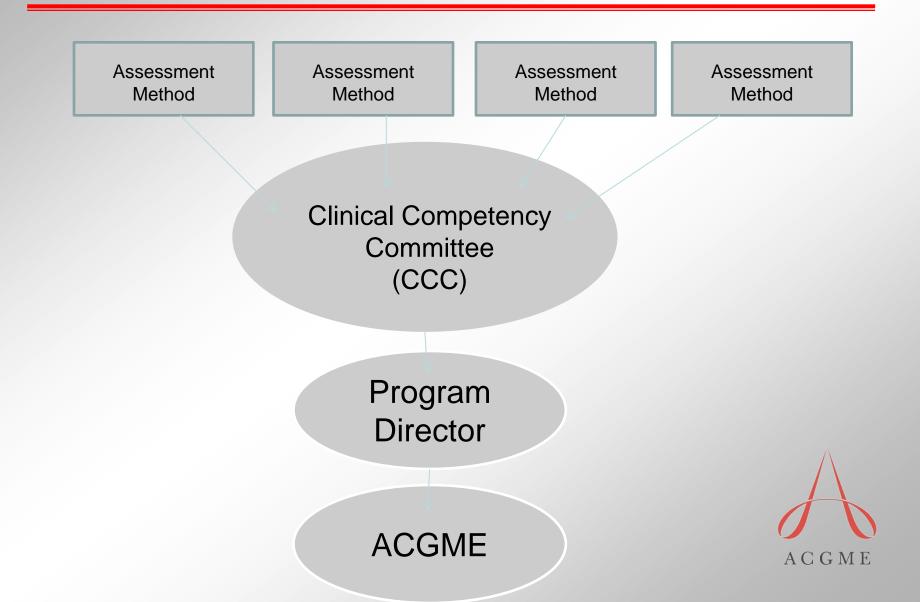


Obstetrics & Gynecology Milestones Unique Aspects

- Level 4 designed as the graduation target but does not represent graduation requirement.
- Examples are provided with some milestones. Please note the examples are not the required element or outcome; they are provided as a way to share the intent of the element.
- All milestones went through a rigorous validity evaluation with proficiency level comparison and reconciliation of Obstetric and Gynecology Milestone Working Group with Ob/Gyn end users/faculty across the country

ACGME

Process of Evaluation



General Milestone Assessment Basics

- The farther from patient care (real or simulated) an assessment is made, the more it resembles a subjective global ratings scale
- The closer to direct patient care (real or simulated) assessment is made the more objective

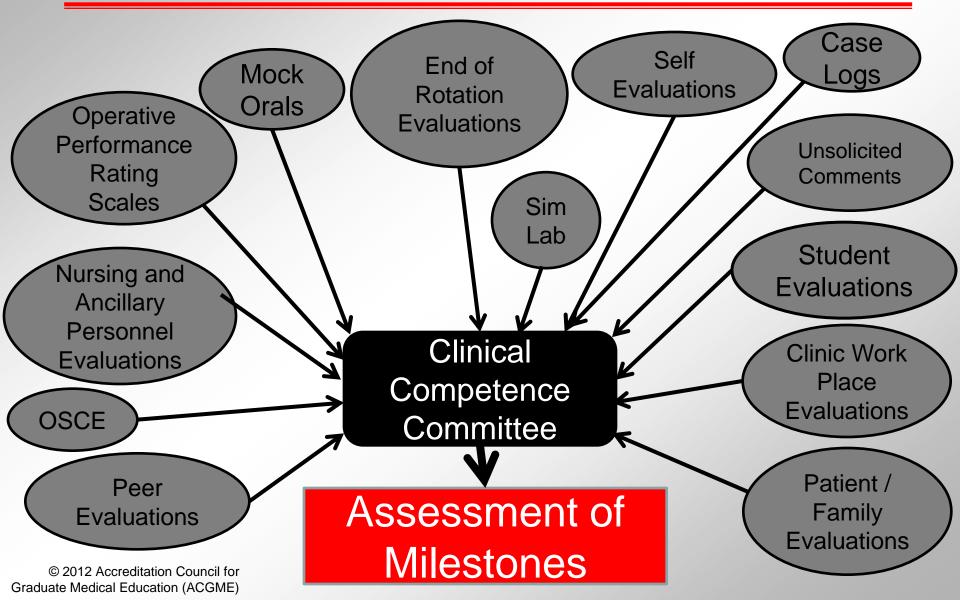


The CCC How do we DO the evaluation?

- Understand the milestones & their use
- Leave personal bias at the door
- Review <u>all</u> evaluations for each resident
- For each resident, decide for each milestone the narrative that best fits that resident



Clinical Competence Committee



Milestone Assessment

- Goal is to develop objective methods of assessment
- Value of direct observation whether in simulation (neonatal resuscitation), use of standardized patients, or clinical care
- ACGME avoiding too proscriptive of an approach
- Best Practices will emerge over time



Milestones: Reporting

All programs within a specialty use the specialty's milestones

Programs will report semi-annually

 Milestone data will be reported to ACGME through direct entry into ADS



Care of Patient in Intrapartum Period – Patient Care

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5			
Demonstrates basic	Provides intrapartum	Manages abnormal labor	Provides care for women with	Applies innovative			
knowledge of	obstetrical care for women		complex intrapartum	approaches to complex and			
outine/uncomplicated	with uncomplicated	Manages intrapartum	complications and conditions	atypical intrapartum			
ntrapartum obstetrical care	pregnancies (e.g.,	complications (e.g., cord		conditions and implements			
ncluding, conduct of normal	identification of fetal lie,	prolapse, placental	Identifies indications for	treatment plans based on			
abor	interpretation of fetal heart	abruption)	consultation, referral, and/or	emerging evidence			
	rate monitoring, and		transfer of care for patients				
	tocodynamometry)		with intrapartum				
			complications				
	Differentiates between		-				
	normal and abnormal labor		Effectively supervises and				
			educates lower-level residents				
	Recognizes intrapartum		in intrapartum care				
	complications (e.g.,						
	chorioamnionitis, shoulder		Collaborates and provides				
	dystocia)		consultation to other				
			members of the health care				
			team in intrapartum care				
Comments: Not yet rotated							

Informed Consent and Shared Decision Making-Interpersonal and Communication Skills

Informed Consent and Shared Decision Making — Interpersonal and Communication Skills								
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5				
Understands the importance of informed consent	Begins to engage patients in shared decision making, and	Uses appropriate, easy-to- understand language in all	Organizes and participates in multidisciplinary	Models and coaches shared decision making in complex				
	obtains informed consent for basic procedures	phases of communication, utilizing an interpreter where	family/patient/team member conferences	and highly stressful situations				
		necessary		Leads multidisciplinary family/patient/team member				
		Engages in shared decision making, incorporating patients' and families' cultural frameworks		conferences				
		Obtains informed consent for						
		complex procedures						
Comments: Not yet achieved Level 1								



Milestones Summary

- Goal of the Milestones Project is to articulate a shared understanding of expectations
- Describe the process of how an individual resident moves from beginner to expert
- Assure that programs are enabling residents to develop expertise



Covered a lot of ground...

- Big picture reasons for NAS
- What happens to your program
- Decisions in NAS
- New Common Program Requirements
 - Clinical Competency Committee (CCC)
 - Program Evaluation Committee (PEC)
 - Revisions to Specialty Specific Requirements

ACGME

Milestones and Assessments

Summary

 NAS became the only accreditation system on July 1, 2013

 Like everything ... it will continue to evolve and improve

