



Case Log Guidelines for Pediatric Orthopaedic Surgery Review Committee for Orthopaedic Surgery

The ACGME Case Log System for Pediatric Orthopaedic Surgery allows fellows to document their operative experience during the 12-month educational program and enables the Review Committee to monitor programs to ensure that fellows have an adequate volume and variety of experiences appropriate for fellowship education. In the past, fellows used the Case Log System designed for the core residency program to report their cases. The Review Committee has now identified defined case categories (listed here on the following pages) as appropriate for the focused education of pediatric orthopaedic surgery fellows; the ACGME Case Log System for Pediatric Orthopaedic Surgery has been revised to identify the CPT codes tracked to each defined case category. The CPT codes available in each category are listed; note that fellows are NOT expected to report cases using all listed CPT codes. While it is expected that fellows will report cases in each defined case category, there are no minimum case numbers required at this time. The new system is in place now.

To log a case, fellows will continue to identify the patient type (adult or pediatric), and must also identify their role in the case as either Level 1 (primary or supervising fellow surgeon) or Level 2 (assisting fellow surgeon). All procedures at both levels require appropriate faculty member supervision and participation in the case. At this time, both Level 1 and Level 2 participation will count. In addition, fellows must identify a primary CPT code for each case, but should include all additional CPT codes as appropriate. This will allow equivalent tracking of the volume and variety of cases for each fellow, preventing variances based on how cases are coded.

The Review Committee will continue to review the program and fellow Case Log reports as a measure of the depth and breadth of fellow experience. These reports will include all CPT codes entered for all cases. In addition, the Review Committee will review the Tracked Procedures Report as a measure of fellow experience related to the defined case categories. These reports will reflect only the primary CPT codes identified for each tracked case.

DEFINED CASE CATEGORIES/CPT CODE MAPPING

FOOT AND ANKLE DEFORMITY (EXCLUDES CLUBFOOT)

27605	Tenotomy, percutaneous, Achilles tendon (separate procedure); local anesthesia
27606	Tenotomy, percutaneous, Achilles tendon (separate procedure); general anesthesia
27612	Arthrotomy, posterior capsular release, ankle, with or without Achilles tendon lengthening
27685	Lengthening or shortening of tendon, leg or ankle; single tendon (separate procedure)
27686	Lengthening or shortening of tendon, leg or ankle; multiple tendons (through same incision), each
27687	Gastrocnemius recession (e.g., Strayer procedure)
27690	Transfer or transplant of single tendon (with muscle redirection or rerouting); superficial (e.g., anterior tibial extensors into midfoot)
27691	Transfer or transplant of single tendon (with muscle redirection or rerouting); deep (e.g., anterior tibial or posterior tibial through interosseous space, flexor digitorum longus, flexor hallucis longus, or peroneal tendon to midfoot or hindfoot)
27692	Transfer or transplant of single tendon (with muscle redirection or rerouting)
28230	Tenotomy, open, tendon flexor; foot, single or multiple tendon(s) (separate procedure)
28232	Tenotomy, open, tendon flexor; toe, single tendon (separate procedure)
28234	Tenotomy, open, extensor, foot or toe, each tendon
28238	Reconstruction (advancement), posterior tibial tendon with excision of accessory tarsal navicular bone (e.g., Kidner type procedure)
28240	Tenotomy, lengthening, or release, abductor hallucis muscle
28250	Division of plantar fascia and muscle (e.g., Steindler stripping) (separate procedure)
28264	Capsulotomy, midtarsal (e.g., Heyman type procedure)
28270	Capsulotomy; metatarsophalangeal joint, with or without tenorrhaphy, each joint (separate procedure)
28272	Capsulotomy; interphalangeal joint, each joint (separate procedure)
28280	Syndactylization, toes (e.g., webbing or Kelikian type procedure)
28285	Correction, hammertoe (e.g., interphalangeal fusion, partial or total phalangectomy)
28286	Correction, cock-up fifth toe, with plastic skin closure (e.g., Ruiz-Mora type procedure)
28288	Ostectomy, partial, exostectomy or condylectomy, metatarsal head, each metatarsal head
28290	Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; simple exostectomy (e.g., Silver type procedure)
28292	Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; Keller, McBride, or Mayo type procedure
28293	Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; resection of joint with implant
28294	Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; with tendon transplants (e.g., Joplin type procedure)
28296	Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; with metatarsal osteotomy (e.g., Mitchell, Chevron, or concentric type procedures)
28297	Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; Lapidus-type procedure

28298	Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; by phalanx osteotomy
28299	Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; by double osteotomy
28300	Osteotomy; calcaneus (e.g., Dwyer or Chambers type procedure), with or without internal fixation
28302	Osteotomy; talus
28304	Osteotomy, tarsal bones, other than calcaneus or talus
28305	Osteotomy, tarsal bones, other than calcaneus or talus; with autograft (includes obtaining graft) (e.g., Fowler type)
28306	Osteotomy, with or without lengthening, shortening or angular correction, metatarsal; first metatarsal
28307	Osteotomy, with or without lengthening, shortening or angular correction, metatarsal; first metatarsal with autograft (other than first toe)
28308	Osteotomy, with or without lengthening, shortening or angular correction, metatarsal; other than first metatarsal, each
28309	Osteotomy, with or without lengthening, shortening or angular correction, metatarsal; multiple (eg, Swanson type cavus foot procedure)
28310	Osteotomy, shortening, angular or rotational correction; proximal phalanx, first toe (separate procedure)
28312	Osteotomy, shortening, angular or rotational correction; other phalanges, any toe
28313	Reconstruction, angular deformity of toe, soft tissue procedures only (e.g., overlapping second toe, fifth toe, curly toes)
28340	Reconstruction, toe, macrodactyly; soft tissue resection
28341	Reconstruction, toe, macrodactyly; requiring bone resection
28344	Reconstruction, toe(s); polydactyly
28345	Reconstruction, toe(s); syndactyly, with or without skin graft(s), each web
28360	Reconstruction, cleft foot

CLUBFOOT

28260	Capsulotomy, midfoot; medial release only (separate procedure)
28261	Capsulotomy, midfoot; with tendon lengthening
28262	Capsulotomy, midfoot; extensive, including posterior talotibial capsulotomy and tendon(s) lengthening (e.g., resistant clubfoot deformity)
29450	Application of clubfoot cast with molding or manipulation, long or short leg
29750	Wedging of clubfoot cast

LIMB DEFORMITY (INCLUDES LENGTH DISCREPANCY AND DERANGED GROWTH)

20696	Application of multiplane (pins or wires in more than 1 plane), unilateral, external fixation with stereotactic computer-assisted adjustment (e.g., spatial frame), including imaging; initial and subsequent alignment(s), assessment(s), and computation(s) of adjustment schedule(s)
20697	Application of multiplane (pins or wires in more than 1 plane), unilateral, external fixation with stereotactic computer-assisted adjustment (e.g., spatial frame), including imaging; exchange (i.e., removal and replacement) of strut, each
24400	Osteotomy, humerus, with or without internal fixation
24410	Multiple osteotomies with realignment on intramedullary rod, humeral shaft (Sofield type procedure)
24420	Osteoplasty, humerus (e.g., shortening or lengthening) (excluding 64876)

24430	Repair of nonunion or malunion, humerus; without graft (e.g., compression technique)
24435	Repair of nonunion or malunion, humerus; with iliac or other autograft (includes obtaining graft)
24470	Hemiepiphyseal arrest (e.g., cubitus varus or valgus, distal humerus)
25370	Multiple osteotomies, with realignment on intramedullary rod (Sofield type procedure); radius OR ulna
25375	Multiple osteotomies, with realignment on intramedullary rod (Sofield type procedure); radius and ulna
25390	Osteoplasty, radius OR ulna; shortening
25391	Osteoplasty, radius OR ulna; lengthening with autograft
25392	Osteoplasty, radius AND ulna; shortening (excluding 64876)
25393	Osteoplasty, radius AND ulna; lengthening with autograft
25394	Osteoplasty, carpal bone, shortening
25400	Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius OR ulna; without graft (e.g., compression technique)
25405	Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius OR ulna; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
25415	Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius AND ulna; without graft (e.g., compression technique)
25420	Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius AND ulna; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
27448	Osteotomy, femur, shaft or supracondylar; without fixation
27450	Osteotomy, femur, shaft or supracondylar; with fixation
27454	Osteotomy, multiple, with realignment on intramedullary rod, femoral shaft (e.g., Sofield type procedure)
27455	Osteotomy, proximal tibia, including fibular excision or osteotomy (includes correction of genu varus [bowleg] or genu valgus [knock-knee]); before epiphyseal closure
27457	Osteotomy, proximal tibia, including fibular excision or osteotomy (includes correction of genu varus [bowleg] or genu valgus [knock-knee]); after epiphyseal closure
27465	Osteoplasty, femur; shortening (excluding 64876)
27466	Osteoplasty, femur; lengthening
27468	Osteoplasty, femur; combined, lengthening and shortening with femoral segment transfer
27475	Arrest, epiphyseal, any method (e.g., epiphysiodesis); distal femur
27477	Arrest, epiphyseal, any method (e.g., epiphysiodesis); tibia and fibula, proximal
27479	Arrest, epiphyseal, any method (e.g., epiphysiodesis); combined distal femur, proximal tibia and fibula
27485	Arrest, hemiepiphyseal, distal femur or proximal tibia or fibula (e.g., genu varus or valgus)
27705	Osteotomy; tibia
27707	Osteotomy; fibula
27709	Osteotomy; tibia and fibula
27712	Osteotomy; multiple, with realignment on intramedullary rod (e.g., Sofield type procedure)
27715	Osteoplasty, tibia and fibula, lengthening or shortening
27727	Repair of congenital pseudarthrosis, tibia

27730	Arrest, epiphyseal (epiphysiodesis), open; distal tibia
27732	Arrest, epiphyseal (epiphysiodesis), open; distal fibula
27734	Arrest, epiphyseal (epiphysiodesis), open; distal tibia and fibula
27740	Arrest, epiphyseal (epiphysiodesis), any method, combined, proximal and distal tibia and fibula
27742	Arrest, epiphyseal (epiphysiodesis), any method, combined, proximal and distal tibia and fibula; and distal femur

SPINE DEFORMITY

22800	Arthrodesis, posterior, for spinal deformity, with or without cast; up to 6 vertebral segments
22802	Arthrodesis, posterior, for spinal deformity, with or without cast; 7 to 12 vertebral segments
22804	Arthrodesis, posterior, for spinal deformity, with or without cast; 13 or more vertebral segments
22808	Arthrodesis, anterior, for spinal deformity, with or without cast; 2 to 3 vertebral segments
22810	Arthrodesis, anterior, for spinal deformity, with or without cast; 4 to 7 vertebral segments
22812	Arthrodesis, anterior, for spinal deformity, with or without cast; 8 or more vertebral segments
22212	Osteotomy of spine, posterior or posterolateral approach, 1 vertebral segment; thoracic
22214	Osteotomy of spine, posterior or posterolateral approach, 1 vertebral segment; lumbar
22216	Osteotomy of spine, posterior or posterolateral approach, 1 vertebral segment; each additional vertebral segment (list separately in addition to primary procedure)
22840	Posterior non-segmental instrumentation (e.g., Harrington rod technique, pedicle fixation across 1 interspace, atlantoaxial transarticular screw fixation, sublaminar wiring at C1, facet screw fixation) (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
22841	Internal spinal fixation by wiring of spinous processes (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
22842	Posterior segmental instrumentation (e.g., pedicle fixation, dual rods with multiple hooks and sublaminar wires); 3 to 6 vertebral segments (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
22843	Posterior segmental instrumentation (e.g., pedicle fixation, dual rods with multiple hooks and sublaminar wires); 7 to 12 vertebral segments (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
22844	Posterior segmental instrumentation (e.g., pedicle fixation, dual rods with multiple hooks and sublaminar wires); 13 or more vertebral segments (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
22845	Anterior instrumentation; 2 to 3 vertebral segments (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
22846	Anterior instrumentation; 4 to 7 vertebral segments (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
22847	Anterior instrumentation; 8 or more vertebral segments (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)

22848	Pelvic fixation (attachment of caudal end of instrumentation to pelvic bony structures) other than sacrum (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
22849	Reinsertion of spinal fixation device
22850	Removal of posterior non-segmental instrumentation (e.g., Harrington rod)
22852	Removal of posterior segmental instrumentation
22855	Removal of anterior instrumentation

TRAUMA UPPER LIMB

24530	Closed treatment of supracondylar or transcondylar humeral fracture, with or without intercondylar extension; without manipulation
24560	Closed treatment of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral; without manipulation
24566	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral, with manipulation
24575	Open treatment of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral, includes internal fixation when performed
24576	Closed treatment of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral; without manipulation
24579	Open treatment of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral, includes internal fixation when performed
24582	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral, with manipulation
24635	Open treatment of Monteggia type of fracture dislocation at elbow (fracture proximal end of ulna with dislocation of radial head), includes internal fixation when performed
24535	Closed treatment of supracondylar or transcondylar humeral fracture, with or without intercondylar extension; with manipulation, with or without skin or skeletal traction
24565	Closed treatment of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral; with manipulation
24577	Closed treatment of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral; with manipulation
24620	Closed treatment of Monteggia type of fracture dislocation at elbow (fracture proximal end of ulna with dislocation of radial head), with manipulation
24640	Closed treatment of radial head subluxation in child, nursemaid elbow, with manipulation
24655	Closed treatment of radial head or neck fracture; with manipulation
25560	Closed treatment of radial and ulnar shaft fractures; without manipulation
25574	Open treatment of radial AND ulnar shaft fractures, with internal fixation when performed; of radius OR ulna
25575	Open treatment of radial AND ulnar shaft fractures, with internal fixation when performed; of radius AND ulna
25600	Closed treatment of distal radial fracture (e.g., Colles or Smith type) or epiphyseal separation, includes closed treatment of fracture of ulnar styloid when performed; without manipulation
25606	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of distal radial fracture or epiphyseal separation
25607	Open treatment of distal radial extra-articular fracture or epiphyseal separation, with internal fixation
25505	Closed treatment of radial shaft fracture; with manipulation

25520	Closed treatment of radial shaft fracture and closed treatment of dislocation of distal radioulnar joint (Galeazzi fracture/dislocation)
25535	Closed treatment of ulnar shaft fracture; with manipulation
25565	Closed treatment of radial and ulnar shaft fractures; with manipulation
25605	Closed treatment of distal radial fracture (e.g., Colles or Smith type) or epiphyseal separation, includes closed treatment of fracture of ulnar styloid when performed; with manipulation

TREATMENT OF SUPRACONDYLAR FRACTURES

24538	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of supracondylar or transcondylar humeral fracture, with or without intercondylar extension
24545	Open treatment of humeral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture, includes internal fixation when performed; without intercondylar extension
24546	Open treatment of humeral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture, includes internal fixation when performed; with intercondylar extension

TRAUMA LOWER LIMB

27230	Closed treatment of femoral fracture, proximal end, neck; without manipulation
27235	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of femoral fracture, proximal end, neck
27236	Open treatment of femoral fracture, proximal end, neck, internal fixation or prosthetic replacement
27238	Closed treatment of intertrochanteric, peritrochanteric, or subtrochanteric femoral fracture; without manipulation
27244	Treatment of intertrochanteric, peritrochanteric, or subtrochanteric femoral fracture; with plate/screw type implant, with or without cerclage
27245	Treatment of intertrochanteric, peritrochanteric, or subtrochanteric femoral fracture; with intramedullary implant, with or without interlocking screws and/or cerclage
27246	Closed treatment of greater trochanteric fracture, without manipulation
27248	Open treatment of greater trochanteric fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
29850	Arthroscopically aided treatment of intercondylar spine(s) and/or tuberosity fracture(s) of the knee, with or without manipulation; without internal or external fixation (includes arthroscopy)
29851	Arthroscopically aided treatment of intercondylar spine(s) and/or tuberosity fracture(s) of the knee, with or without manipulation; with internal or external fixation (includes arthroscopy)
27500	Closed treatment of femoral shaft fracture, without manipulation
27501	Closed treatment of supracondylar or transcondylar femoral fracture with or without intercondylar extension, without manipulation
27502	Closed treatment of femoral shaft fracture, with manipulation, with or without skin or skeletal traction
27508	Closed treatment of femoral fracture, distal end, medial or lateral condyle, without manipulation
27509	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of femoral fracture, distal end, medial or lateral condyle, or supracondylar or transcondylar, with or without intercondylar extension, or distal femoral epiphyseal separation
27511	Open treatment of femoral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture without intercondylar extension, includes internal fixation when performed
27513	Open treatment of femoral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture with intercondylar extension, includes internal fixation when performed

27514	Open treatment of femoral fracture, distal end, medial or lateral condyle, includes internal fixation when performed
27516	Closed treatment of distal femoral epiphyseal separation; without manipulation
27519	Open treatment of distal femoral epiphyseal separation, includes internal fixation when performed
27520	Closed treatment of patellar fracture, without manipulation
27524	Open treatment of patellar fracture
27540	Open treatment of intercondylar spine(s) and/or tuberosity fracture(s) of the knee, includes internal fixation when performed
27750	Closed treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture); without manipulation
27756	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture) (e.g., pins or screws)
27758	Open treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture), with plate/screws, with or without cerclage
27759	Treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture) by intramedullary implant, with or without interlocking screws and/or cerclage
27760	Closed treatment of medial malleolus fracture; without manipulation
27766	Open treatment of medial malleolus fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
27769	Open treatment of posterior malleolus fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
27780	Closed treatment of proximal fibula or shaft fracture; without manipulation
27784	Open treatment of proximal fibula or shaft fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
27786	Closed treatment of distal fibular fracture (lateral malleolus); without manipulation
27792	Open treatment of distal fibular fracture (lateral malleolus), includes internal fixation when performed
27808	Closed treatment of bimalleolar ankle fracture (e.g., lateral and medial malleoli, or lateral and posterior malleoli or medial and posterior malleoli); without manipulation
27814	Open treatment of bimalleolar ankle fracture (e.g., lateral and medial malleoli, or lateral and posterior malleoli, or medial and posterior malleoli), includes internal fixation when performed
27816	Closed treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture; without manipulation
27822	Open treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture, includes internal fixation when performed, medial and/or lateral malleolus; without fixation of posterior lip
27823	Open treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture, includes internal fixation when performed, medial and/or lateral malleolus; with fixation of posterior lip
27824	Closed treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with or without anesthesia; without manipulation
27826	Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with internal fixation when performed; of fibula only
27827	Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with internal fixation when performed; of tibia only
27828	Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with internal fixation when performed; of both tibia and fibula
27829	Open treatment of distal tibiofibular
27752	Closed treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture); with manipulation, with or without skeletal traction

27762	Closed treatment of medial malleolus fracture; with manipulation, with or without skin or skeletal traction
27781	Closed treatment of proximal fibula or shaft fracture; with manipulation
27788	Closed treatment of distal fibular fracture (lateral malleolus); with manipulation
27810	Closed treatment of bimalleolar ankle fracture (e.g., lateral and medial malleoli, or lateral and posterior malleoli or medial and posterior malleoli); with manipulation
27818	Closed treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture; with manipulation
27825	Closed treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with or without anesthesia; with skeletal traction and/or requiring manipulation
28400	Closed treatment of calcaneal fracture; without manipulation
28406	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of calcaneal fracture, with manipulation
28415	Open treatment of calcaneal fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
28420	Open treatment of calcaneal fracture, includes internal fixation when performed; with primary iliac or other autogenous bone graft (includes obtaining graft)
28430	Closed treatment of talus fracture; without manipulation
28436	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of talus fracture, with manipulation
28445	Open treatment of talus fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
28450	Treatment of tarsal bone fracture (except talus and calcaneus); without manipulation, each
28456	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tarsal bone fracture (except talus and calcaneus), with manipulation, each
28465	Open treatment of tarsal bone fracture (except talus and calcaneus), includes internal fixation when performed, each
28470	Closed treatment of metatarsal fracture; without manipulation, each
28476	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of metatarsal fracture, with manipulation, each
28485	Open treatment of metatarsal fracture, includes internal fixation when performed, each
28490	Closed treatment of fracture great toe, phalanx or phalanges; without manipulation
28496	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of fracture great toe, phalanx or phalanges, with manipulation
28505	Open treatment of fracture, great toe, phalanx or phalanges, includes internal fixation, when performed
28510	Closed treatment of fracture, phalanx or phalanges, other than great toe; without manipulation, each
28525	Open treatment of fracture, phalanx or phalanges, other than great toe, includes internal fixation when performed, each
28530	Closed treatment of sesamoid fracture
28531	Open treatment of sesamoid fracture, with or without internal fixation
28546	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tarsal bone dislocation, other than talotarsal, with manipulation

OPEN TREATMENT OF FEMORAL SHAFT FRACTURE

27506	Open treatment of femoral shaft fracture, with or without external fixation, with insertion of intramedullary implant, with or without cerclage and/or locking screws
27507	Open treatment of femoral shaft fracture with plate/screws, with or without cerclage

HIP (RECONSTRUCTION AND OTHER, EXCLUDES DDH)

27140	Osteotomy and transfer of greater trochanter of femur (separate procedure)
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27146	Osteotomy, iliac, acetabular or innominate bone
27147	Osteotomy, iliac, acetabular or innominate bone; with open reduction of hip
27151	Osteotomy, iliac, acetabular or innominate bone; with femoral osteotomy
27156	Osteotomy, iliac, acetabular or innominate bone; with femoral osteotomy and with open reduction of hip
27158	Osteotomy, pelvis, bilateral (e.g., congenital malformation)
27161	Osteotomy, femoral neck (separate procedure)
27165	Osteotomy, intertrochanteric or subtrochanteric, including internal or external fixation and/or cast
27175	Treatment of slipped femoral epiphysis; by traction, without reduction
27176	Treatment of slipped femoral epiphysis; by single or multiple pinning, in situ
27177	Open treatment of slipped femoral epiphysis; single or multiple pinning or bone graft (includes obtaining graft)
27178	Open treatment of slipped femoral epiphysis; closed manipulation with single or multiple pinning
27179	Open treatment of slipped femoral epiphysis; osteoplasty of femoral neck (Heyman type procedure)
27181	Open treatment of slipped femoral epiphysis; osteotomy and internal fixation Hip (Developmental Dysplasia)
27256	Treatment of spontaneous hip dislocation (developmental, including congenital or pathological), by abduction, splint or traction; without anesthesia, without manipulation
27258	Open treatment of spontaneous hip dislocation (developmental, including congenital or pathological), replacement of femoral head in acetabulum (including tenotomy, etc)
27259	Open treatment of spontaneous hip dislocation (developmental, including congenital or pathological), replacement of femoral head in acetabulum (including tenotomy, etc); with femoral shaft shortening

SOFT TISSUE: TRANSFER, LENGTHENING AND RELEASE

23395	Muscle transfer, any type, shoulder or upper arm; single
23397	Muscle transfer, any type, shoulder or upper arm; multiple
23400	Scapulopexy (e.g., Sprengels deformity or for paralysis)
23405	Tenotomy, shoulder area; single tendon
24301	Muscle or tendon transfer, any type, upper arm or elbow, single (excluding 24320-24331)
24305	Tendon lengthening, upper arm or elbow, each tendon
24310	Tenotomy, open, elbow to shoulder, each tendon
24320	Tenoplasty, with muscle transfer, with or without free graft, elbow to shoulder, single (Seddon-Brookes type procedure)
24330	Flexor-plasty, elbow (e.g., Steindler type advancement);
24331	Flexor-plasty, elbow (e.g., Steindler type advancement); with extensor advancement
25280	Lengthening or shortening of flexor or extensor tendon, forearm and/or wrist, single, each tendon
25290	Tenotomy, open, flexor or extensor tendon, forearm and/or wrist, single, each tendon
25295	Tenolysis, flexor or extensor tendon, forearm and/or wrist, single, each tendon
25300	Tenodesis at wrist; flexors of fingers

25301	Tenodesis at wrist; extensors of fingers
25310	Tendon transplantation or transfer, flexor or extensor, forearm and/or wrist, single; each tendon
25312	Tendon transplantation or transfer, flexor or extensor, forearm and/or wrist, single; with tendon graft(s) (includes obtaining graft), each tendon
25315	Flexor origin slide (e.g., for cerebral palsy, Volkmann contracture), forearm and/or wrist;
25316	Flexor origin slide (e.g., for cerebral palsy, Volkmann contracture), forearm and/or wrist; with tendon(s) transfer
27000	Tenotomy, adductor of hip, percutaneous (separate procedure)
27001	Tenotomy, adductor of hip, open
27003	Tenotomy, adductor, subcutaneous, open, with obturator neurectomy
27005	Tenotomy, hip flexor(s), open (separate procedure)
27006	Tenotomy, abductors and/or extensor(s) of hip, open (separate procedure)
27097	Release or recession, hamstring, proximal
27098	Transfer, adductor to ischium
27100	Transfer external oblique muscle to greater trochanter including fascial or tendon extension (graft)
27105	Transfer paraspinal muscle to hip (includes fascial or tendon extension graft)
27110	Transfer iliopsoas; to greater trochanter of femur
27111	Transfer iliopsoas; to femoral neck
27306	Tenotomy, percutaneous, adductor or hamstring; single tendon (separate procedure)
27307	Tenotomy, percutaneous, adductor or hamstring; multiple tendons
27390	Tenotomy, open, hamstring, knee to hip; single tendon
27391	Tenotomy, open, hamstring, knee to hip; multiple tendons, 1 leg
27392	Tenotomy, open, hamstring, knee to hip; multiple tendons, bilateral
27393	Lengthening of hamstring tendon; single tendon
27394	Lengthening of hamstring tendon; multiple tendons, 1 leg
27395	Lengthening of hamstring tendon; multiple tendons, bilateral
27396	Transplant or transfer (with muscle redirection or rerouting), thigh (e.g., extensor to flexor); single tendon
27397	Transplant or transfer (with muscle redirection or rerouting), thigh (e.g., extensor to flexor); multiple tendons
27400	Transfer, tendon or muscle, hamstrings to femur (e.g., Egger's type procedure)

TREATMENT OF INFECTION

23030	Incision and drainage, shoulder area; deep abscess or hematoma
23031	Incision and drainage, shoulder area; infected bursa
23035	Incision, bone cortex (e.g., osteomyelitis or bone abscess), shoulder area
23040	Arthrotomy, glenohumeral joint, including exploration, drainage, or removal of foreign body
23930	Incision and drainage, upper arm or elbow area; deep abscess or hematoma
23931	Incision and drainage, upper arm or elbow area; bursa
23935	Incision, deep, with opening of bone cortex (e.g., for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), humerus or elbow
24000	Arthrotomy, elbow, including exploration, drainage, or removal of foreign body
25028	Incision and drainage, forearm and/or wrist; deep abscess or hematoma
25031	Incision and drainage, forearm and/or wrist; bursa

25035	Incision, deep, bone cortex, forearm and/or wrist (e.g., osteomyelitis or bone abscess)
25040	Arthrotomy, radiocarpal or midcarpal joint, with exploration, drainage, or removal of foreign body
27030	Arthrotomy hip for sepsis
27301	Incision and drainage, deep abscess, bursa, or hematoma, thigh or knee region
27303	Incision, deep, with opening of bone cortex, femur or knee (e.g., osteomyelitis or bone abscess)
26990	Incision and drainage, pelvis or hip joint area; deep abscess or hematoma
26991	Incision and drainage, pelvis or hip joint area; infected bursa
26992	Incision, bone cortex, pelvis and/or hip joint (e.g., osteomyelitis or bone abscess)
27310	Arthrotomy, knee, with exploration, drainage, or removal of foreign body (e.g., infection)
27603	Incision and drainage, leg or ankle; deep abscess or hematoma
27604	Incision and drainage, leg or ankle; infected bursa
27607	Incision (e.g., osteomyelitis or bone abscess), leg or ankle
27610	Arthrotomy, ankle, including exploration, drainage, or removal of foreign body
28001	Incision and drainage, bursa, foot
28002	Incision and drainage below fascia, with or without tendon sheath involvement, foot; single bursal space
28003	Incision and drainage below fascia, with or without tendon sheath involvement, foot; multiple areas
28005	Incision, bone cortex (e.g., osteomyelitis or bone abscess), foot