

## Direct Observation of Values

### External Validity

<i>Specialty</i>	<i>Who has been assessed?</i>	<i>Who has rated?</i>	<i>Where has it been used?</i>	<i>No. of sites</i>	<i>Setting</i>	<i>No. assessed</i>	<i>No. of data points</i>	<i>Sampling method</i>	<i>Response rate</i>
internal medicine	residents, practicing physicians	trained coder	MI	1	inpatient	8 teams	182 values excerpts obtained over 199 hours	convenience	100%

### Feasibility

<i>Time required</i>	<i>No. of items</i>	<i>No. of raters needed</i>	<i>Training needed</i>	<i>Equipment/technology</i>	<i>Development phase</i>	<i>Cost</i>
3hr/day	37 codes	at least 2	train observers and coders	audiotape, paper and pencil for notes	first report in 1996	no data

### Psychometric Characteristics

<i>Face validity</i>	<i>Content validity</i>	<i>Criterion validity</i>	<i>Construct validity</i>	<i>G coefficient</i>	<i>Interrater reliability</i>	<i>Other reliability</i>
yes	yes	no data	yes	n/a	0.95+	n/a