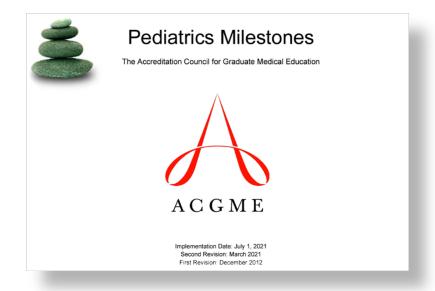
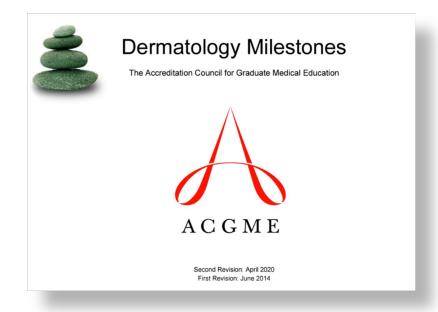
Pediatrics and Dermatology (combined) programs must annually report on **each** set of Milestones.







## **Pediatrics Milestones**

The Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education



Implementation Date: July 1, 2021 Second Revision: March 2021 First Revision: December 2012

### **Pediatrics Milestones**

The Milestones are designed only for use in evaluation of residents in the context of their participation in ACGME-accredited residency programs. The Milestones provide a framework for the assessment of the development of the resident in key dimensions of the elements of physician competence in a specialty or subspecialty. They neither represent the entirety of the dimensions of the six domains of physician competency, nor are they designed to be relevant in any other context.

### **Pediatrics Milestones**

### **Work Group**

Marsha Anderson, MD

Courtney Brantley, MD

April Buchanan, MD

Ann Burke, MD

Carol Carraccio, MD

Jennifer Chen, MD

Abhay Dandekar, MD

Stephanie Dewar, MD

Jennifer Di Rocco, DO, MEd

Maya Eady, MD

Laura Edgar, EdD, CAE

John Frohna, MD, MPH

Bahareh Gordon, MD, MS

Mary Fran Hazinski, RN, MSN, FAAN, FAHA

Mel Heyman, MD, MPH

Oriaku Kas-Osoka, MD, MEd

Kristin Koehn, MD, MACM

Emily Machogu, MD

Brian May, MD, MEd

Judy-April Oparaji, MD, RD

Kris Rooney, MD

Johannah Scheurer, MD

Daniel Schumacher, MD

Judith S. Shaw, EdD, MPH, RN

David Turner, MD

Anne Warwick, MD, MPH

Kimberly Wolf, DO

# The ACGME would like to thank the following organizations for their continued support in the development of the Milestones:

American Board of Pediatrics
Association of American Medical Colleges
Association of Osteopathic Directors and Medical Educators
Association of Pediatric Program Directors
Council of Pediatric Subspecialties
Review Committee for Pediatrics

### **Understanding Milestone Levels and Reporting**

This document presents the Milestones, which programs use in a semi-annual review of resident performance, and then report to the ACGME. Milestones are knowledge, skills, attitudes, and other attributes for each of the ACGME Competencies organized in a developmental framework. The narrative descriptions are targets for resident performance throughout their educational program.

Milestones are arranged into levels. Tracking from Level 1 to Level 5 is synonymous with moving from novice to expert resident in the specialty or subspecialty. For each reporting period, the Clinical Competency Committee will review the completed evaluations to select the milestone levels that best describe each learner's current performance, abilities, and attributes for each subcompetency.

These levels *do not* correspond with post-graduate year of education. Depending on previous experience, a junior resident may achieve higher levels early in his/her educational program just as a senior resident may be at a lower level later in his/her educational program. There is no predetermined timing for a resident to attain any particular level. Residents may also regress in achievement of their milestones. This may happen for many reasons, such as over scoring in a previous review, a disjointed experience in a particular procedure, or a significant act by the resident.

Selection of a level implies the resident substantially demonstrates the milestones in that level, as well as those in lower levels (see the diagram on page vi).

### **Additional Notes**

Level 4 is designed as a graduation *goal* but *does not* represent a graduation *requirement*. Making decisions about readiness for graduation and unsupervised practice is the purview of the program director. Furthermore, Milestones 2.0 include revisions and changes that preclude using Milestones as a sole assessment in high-stakes decisions (i.e., determination of eligibility for certification or credentialing). Level 5 is designed to represent an expert resident whose achievements in a subcompetency are greater than the expectation. Milestones are primarily designed for formative, developmental purposes to support continuous quality improvement for individual learners, education programs, and the specialty. The ACGME and its partners will continue to evaluate and perform research on the Milestones to assess their impact and value.

Examples are provided for some milestones within this document. Please note: the examples are not the required element or outcome; they are provided as a way to share the intent of the element.

A Supplemental Guide is also available to provide the intent of each subcompetency, examples for each level, assessment methods or tools, and other available resources. The Supplemental Guide, like examples contained within the Milestones, is designed only to assist the program director and Clinical Competency Committee, and is not meant to demonstrate any required element or outcome.

Supplemental Guides and other resources are available on the Milestones page of each specialty section of the ACGME website. On <a href="https://www.acgme.org">www.acgme.org</a>, choose the applicable specialty under the "Specialties" menu, then select the "Milestones" link in the lower navigation bar.

The diagram below presents an example set of milestones for one sub-competency in the same format as the ACGME Report Worksheet. For each reporting period, a resident's performance on the milestones for each sub-competency will be indicated by selecting the level of milestones that best describes that resident's performance in relation to those milestones.

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of common patient safety events	Identifies system factors that lead to patient safety events	Participates in analysis of patient safety events (simulated or actual)	Conducts analysis of patient safety events and offers error prevention strategies (simulated or actual)	Actively engages teams and processes to modify systems to prevent patient safety events
Demonstrates knowledge of how to report patient safety events	Reports patient safety events through institutional reporting systems (actual or simulated)	Participates in disclosure of patient safety events to patients and families (simulated or actual)	Discloses patient safety events to patients and families (simulated or actual)	Role models or mentors others in the disclosure of patient safety events
Comments:			Not Yet C	ompleted Level 1
Selecting a resp middle of a level milestones in that levels have been demonstrated.	implies that at level and in lower	between leve in lower leve demonstrate	esponse box on the line els indicates that milesto ls have been substantia d as well as <b>some</b> n the higher level(s).	ones

Patient Care 1: History					
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	
Gathers information strictly following a template	Adapts template to filter and prioritize pertinent positives and negatives based on broad diagnostic categories or possible diagnoses	Filters, prioritizes, and synthesizes the history to develop a differential diagnosis in real-time for uncomplicated or typical presentations	Filters, prioritizes, and synthesizes the history to develop a differential diagnosis in real time for complicated or atypical presentations	Recognizes and probes subtle clues from patients and families; distinguishes nuances among diagnoses to efficiently drive further information gathering	
Comments:			Not Yet C Not Yet A	ompleted Level 1	

Patient Care 2: Physical Exam				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Performs fundamental physical examination	Performs complete physical examination and identifies variants and abnormal findings	Performs complete or focused physical examination, as indicated, and interprets normal variants and abnormal findings	Performs complete or focused physical examination, as indicated, and selects advanced maneuvers to distinguish between diagnoses	Detects, pursues, and integrates key physical examination findings to distinguish nuances among competing, often similar diagnoses
Performs a rote physical examination using a strict head-to-toe approach	Performs a physical examination considering appropriate adaptation for age and development	Performs a physical examination with consistent use of a developmentally appropriate approach	Performs a physical examination using strategies to maximize patient cooperation and comfort	Performs a physical examination that consistently and positively engages the patient
Comments:  Not Yet Completed Level 1 Not Yet Assessable				

Patient Care 3: Organize and Prioritize Patient Care					
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	
Completes tasks for an individual patient, when prompted	Organizes patient care responsibilities by focusing on individual (rather than multiple) patients	Organizes and prioritizes the simultaneous care of patients with efficiency	Organizes, prioritizes, and delegates patient care responsibilities even when patient volume approaches the capacity of the individual or facility; anticipates and triages urgent and emergent issues	Serves as a role model and coach for patient care responsibilities	
Comments:  Not Yet Completed Level 1  Not Yet Assessable					

Patient Care 4: Clinical Reasoning					
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	
Presents clinical facts (e.g., history, exam, tests, consultations) in the order they were elicited	Generates an unfocused differential diagnosis based on the clinical facts	Organizes clinical facts to compare and contrast diagnoses being considered, resulting in a prioritized differential diagnosis	Integrates clinical facts into a unifying diagnosis(es); reappraises in real time to avoid diagnostic error	Role models and coaches the organization of clinical facts to develop a prioritized differential diagnosis, including life threatening diagnoses, atypical presentations, and complex clinical presentations	
Comments:  Not Yet Completed Level 1  Not Yet Assessable					

Patient Care 5: Patient Management				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Reports management plans developed by others	Participates in the creation of management plans	Develops an interdisciplinary management plan for common and typical diagnoses	Develops and implements informed management plans for complicated and atypical diagnoses, with the ability to modify plans as necessary	Serves as a role model and coach for development of management plans for complicated and atypical diagnoses, with the ability to modify plans as necessary
Comments				
Comments:  Not Yet Completed Level 1  Not Yet Assessable				

Medical Knowledge 1: Clinical Knowledge					
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	
Demonstrates basic medical knowledge	Links basic medical knowledge to clinical scenarios	Applies medical knowledge to common and typical scenarios to guide patient care	Integrates a breadth of medical knowledge that includes complicated and atypical conditions to guide patient care	Teaches at multiple levels, drawing from a breadth of medical knowledge that spans the continuum of simple to complex problems	
Comments:					
			Not Yet C Not Yet A	ompleted Level 1	

Medical Knowledge 2: Diagnostic Evaluation				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Lists basic evaluation (e.g., diagnostic testing and consultation) for common diagnoses, with prompting	Recommends broad evaluation based on an unfocused differential diagnosis	Recommends focused evaluation based on a prioritized differential diagnosis	Prioritizes and optimizes evaluation based on risks, benefits, indications, and alternatives to clarify the diagnosis(es)	Educates others about risks, benefits, indications, and alternatives to guide diagnostic decision making
Reports results of diagnostic studies	Identifies clinically significant diagnostic study results, with guidance	Interprets clinical significance of diagnostic study results	Interprets clinical significance of diagnostic study results while considering study limitations	Teaches others to interpret clinically significant results and consider study limitations
Comments:  Not Yet Completed Level 1  Not Yet Assessable				

Systems-Based Practice 1: Patient Safety				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of common patient safety events	Identifies system factors that lead to patient safety events	Participates in analysis of patient safety events (simulated or actual)	Conducts analysis of patient safety events and offers error prevention strategies (simulated or actual)	Actively engages teams and processes to modify systems to prevent patient safety events
Demonstrates knowledge of how to report patient safety events	Reports patient safety events through institutional reporting systems (simulated or actual)	Participates in disclosure of patient safety events to patients and families (simulated or actual)	Discloses patient safety events to patients and families (simulated or actual)	Role models or mentors others in the disclosure of patient safety events
Comments:  Not Yet Completed Level 1				

Systems-Based Practice 2: Quality Improvement					
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	
Demonstrates knowledge of basic quality improvement methodologies and metrics	Describes local quality improvement initiatives (e.g., community vaccination rate, infection rate, smoking cessation)	Participates in local quality improvement initiatives	Demonstrates the skills required to identify, develop, implement, and analyze a quality improvement project	Creates, implements, and assesses quality improvement initiatives at the institutional or community level	
Comments:			Not Yet C	ompleted Level 1	

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Lists the various interprofessional individuals involved in the patient's care coordination	Coordinates care of patients in routine clinical situations, incorporating interprofessional teams with consideration of patient and family needs	Coordinates care of patients in complex clinical situations, effectively utilizing the roles of interprofessional teams, and incorporating patient and family needs and goals	Coordinates interprofessional, patient-centered care among different disciplines and specialties, actively assisting families in navigating the health- care system	Coaches others in interprofessional, patient-centered care coordination

Systems-Based Practice 4: System Navigation for Patient-Centered Care – Transitions in Care				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Uses a standard template for transitions of care/hand-offs	Adapts a standard template, recognizing key elements for safe and effective transitions of care/hand-offs in routine clinical situations	Performs safe and effective transitions of care/hand-offs in complex clinical situations, and ensures closed-loop communication	Performs and advocates for safe and effective transitions of care/hand-offs within and across health care delivery systems, including transitions to adult care	Coaches others in improving transitions of care within and across health care delivery systems to optimize patient outcomes
Comments:  Not Yet Completed Level 1				

Systems-Based Practice 5: Population and Community Health				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates awareness of population and community health needs and disparities	Identifies specific population and community health needs and disparities; identifies local resources	Uses local resources effectively to meet the needs and reduce health disparities of a patient population and community	Adapts practice to provide for the needs of and reduce health disparities of a specific population	Advocates at the local, regional, or national level for populations and communities with health care disparities
Comments:			Not Yet C	ompleted Level 1

Systems-Based Practice 6: Physician Role in Health Care Systems				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Engages with patients and other providers in discussions about cost-conscious care and key components of the health care delivery system	Identifies the relationships between the delivery system and cost- conscious care and the impact on the patient care	Discusses the need for changes in clinical approaches based on evidence, outcomes, and cost-effectiveness to improve care for patients and families	Advocates for the promotion of safe, quality, and high-value care	Coaches others to promote safe, quality, and high-value care across health care systems
Comments:			Not Yet C	ompleted Level 1

Practice-Based Learning and Improvement 1: Evidence-Based and Informed Practice				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Develops an answerable clinical question and demonstrates how to access available evidence, with guidance	Independently articulates clinical question and accesses available evidence	Locates and applies the evidence, integrated with patient preference, to the care of patients	Critically appraises and applies evidence, even in the face of uncertainty and conflicting evidence to guide care tailored to the individual patient	Coaches others to critically appraise and apply evidence for complex patients
Comments:			Not Yet C	ompleted Level 1

Practice-Based Learning and Improvement 2: Reflective Practice and Commitment to Personal Growth				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Participates in feedback sessions	Demonstrates openness to feedback and performance data	Seeks and incorporates feedback and performance data episodically	Seeks and incorporates feedback and performance data consistently	Role models and coaches others in seeking and incorporating feedback and performance data
Develops personal and professional goals, with assistance	Designs a learning plan based on established goals, feedback, and performance data, with assistance	Designs and implements a learning plan by analyzing and reflecting on the factors which contribute to gap(s) between performance expectations and actual performance	Adapts a learning plan using long-term professional goals, self-reflection, and performance data to measure its effectiveness	Demonstrates continuous self-reflection and coaching of others on reflective practice
Comments:  Not Yet Completed Level 1				

Professionalism 1: Professional Behavior				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Identifies expected professional behaviors and potential triggers for lapses	Demonstrates professional behavior with occasional lapses	Maintains professional behavior in increasingly complex or stressful situations	Recognizes situations that may trigger professionalism lapses and intervenes to prevent lapses in self and others	Models professional behavior and coaches others when their behavior fails to meet professional expectations
Identifies the value and role of pediatrics as a vocation/career	Demonstrates accountability for patient care as a pediatrician, with guidance	Fully engages in patient care and holds oneself accountable	Exhibits a sense of duty to patient care and professional responsibilities	Extends the role of the pediatrician beyond the care of patients by engaging with the community, specialty, and medical profession as a whole
Comments:  Not Yet Completed Level 1				

Professionalism 2: Ethical Principles				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of the ethical principles underlying informed consent, surrogate decision making, advance directives, confidentiality, error disclosure, stewardship of limited resources, and related topics	Applies ethical principles in common situations	Analyzes complex situations using ethical principles to address conflict/controversy; seeks help when needed to manage and resolve complex ethical situations	Manages and seeks to resolve ethical dilemmas using appropriate resources (e.g., ethics consultations, literature review, risk management/legal consultation)	Called upon by others to consult in cases of complex ethical dilemmas; identifies and seeks to address system-level factors that induce or exacerbate
Comments:  Not Yet Completed Level 1				

Professionalism 3: Accountability/Conscientiousness				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Performs tasks and responsibilities, with prompting	Performs tasks and responsibilities in a timely manner in routine situations	Performs tasks and responsibilities in a thorough and timely manner in complex or stressful situations	Coaches others to ensure tasks and responsibilities are completed in a thorough and timely manner in complex or stressful situations	Creates strategies to enhance others' ability to efficiently complete tasks and responsibilities
Comments:			Not Yet C	ompleted Level 1

Professionalism 4: Well-Being				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Recognizes the importance of addressing personal and professional well-being	Describes institutional resources that are meant to promote well-being	Recognizes institutional and personal factors that impact well-being	Describes interactions between institutional and personal factors that impact well-being	Coaches and supports colleagues to optimize well-being at the team, program, or institutional level
Comments:			Not Yet C	ompleted Level 1

This subcompetency is not intended to evaluate a resident's well-being, but to ensure each resident has the fundamental knowledge of factors that impact well-being, the mechanisms by which those factors impact well-being, and available resources and tools to improve well-being.

Interpersonal and Communication Skills 1: Patient- and Family-Centered Communication				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates respect and attempts to establish rapport	Establishes a therapeutic relationship in straightforward encounters	Establishes a culturally competent and therapeutic relationship in most encounters	Establishes a therapeutic relationship in straightforward and complex encounters, including those with ambiguity and/or conflict	Mentors others to develop positive therapeutic relationships
Attempts to adjust communication strategies based upon patient/family expectations	Adjusts communication strategies as needed to mitigate barriers and meet patient/family expectations	Communicates with sensitivity and compassion, elicits patient/family values, and acknowledges uncertainty and conflict	Uses shared decision making with patient/family to make a personalized care plan	Models and coaches others in patient- and family-centered communication
Comments:  Not Yet Completed Level 1				

Interpersonal and Communication Skills 2: Interprofessional and Team Communication				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Respectfully requests a consultation, with guidance	Clearly and concisely requests consultation by communicating patient information	Formulates a specific question for consultation and tailors communication strategy	Coordinates consultant recommendations to optimize patient care	Maintains a collaborative relationship with referring providers that maximizes adherence to practice recommendations
Identifies the members of the interprofessional team	Participates within the interprofessional team	Uses bi-directional communication within the interprofessional team	Facilitates interprofessional team communication	Coaches others in effective communication within the interprofessional team
Comments:  Not Yet Completed Level 1				

Interpersonal and Communication Skills 3: Communication within Health Care Systems				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Records accurate information in the patient record	Records accurate and timely information in the patient record	Concisely documents updated, prioritized, diagnostic and therapeutic reasoning in the patient record	Documents diagnostic and therapeutic reasoning, including anticipatory guidance	Models and coaches others in documenting diagnostic and therapeutic reasoning
Identifies the importance of and responds to multiple forms of communication (e.g., inperson, electronic health record (EHR), telephone, email)	Selects appropriate method of communication, with prompting	Aligns type of communication with message to be delivered (e.g., direct and indirect) based on urgency and complexity	Demonstrates exemplary written and verbal communication	Coaches others in written and verbal communication
Comments:  Not Yet Completed Level 1				



# **Dermatology Milestones**

The Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education



Second Revision: April 2020 First Revision: June 2014

## **Dermatology Milestones**

The Milestones are designed only for use in evaluation of residents in the context of their participation in ACGME-accredited residency programs. The Milestones provide a framework for the assessment of the development of the resident in key dimensions of the elements of physician competence in a specialty or subspecialty. They neither represent the entirety of the dimensions of the six domains of physician competency, nor are they designed to be relevant in any other context.

### **Dermatology Milestones**

### **Work Group**

William Aughenbaugh, MD

Anna Bruckner, MD

Laura Edgar, EdD, CAE

Alexa Leone, DO

Erin Mathes, MD

Kiran Motaparthi, MD

Andrea Murina, MD

Ronald Rapini, MD

David Rubenstein, FACHE

Erik Stratman, MD

Ashley Wysong, MD, MS

The ACGME would like to thank the following organizations for their continued support in the development of the Milestones:

American Board of Dermatology
Review Committee for Dermatology

### **Understanding Milestone Levels and Reporting**

This document presents the Milestones, which programs use in a semi-annual review of resident performance, and then report to the ACGME. Milestones are knowledge, skills, attitudes, and other attributes for each of the ACGME Competencies organized in a developmental framework. The narrative descriptions are targets for resident performance throughout their educational program.

Milestones are arranged into levels. Tracking from Level 1 to Level 5 is synonymous with moving from novice to expert resident in the specialty or subspecialty. For each reporting period, the Clinical Competency Committee will review the completed evaluations to select the milestone levels that best describe each learner's current performance, abilities, and attributes for each subcompetency.

These levels *do not* correspond with post-graduate year of education. Depending on previous experience, a junior resident may achieve higher levels early in his/her educational program just as a senior resident may be at a lower level later in his/her educational program. There is no predetermined timing for a resident to attain any particular level. Residents may also regress in achievement of their milestones. This may happen for many reasons, such as over scoring in a previous review, a disjointed experience in a particular procedure, or a significant act by the resident.

Selection of a level implies the resident substantially demonstrates the milestones in that level, as well as those in lower levels (see the diagram on page vi).

### **Additional Notes**

Level 4 is designed as a graduation *goal* but *does not* represent a graduation *requirement*. Making decisions about readiness for graduation and unsupervised practice is the purview of the program director. Furthermore, Milestones 2.0 include revisions and changes that preclude using Milestones as a sole assessment in high-stakes decisions (i.e., determination of eligibility for certification or credentialing). Level 5 is designed to represent an expert resident whose achievements in a subcompetency are greater than the expectation. Milestones are primarily designed for formative, developmental purposes to support continuous quality improvement for individual learners, education programs, and the specialty. The ACGME and its partners will continue to evaluate and perform research on the Milestones to assess their impact and value.

Examples are provided for some milestones within this document. Please note: the examples are not the required element or outcome; they are provided as a way to share the intent of the element.

Some milestone descriptions include statements about performing independently. These activities must occur in conformity to ACGME supervision guidelines as described in the Program Requirements, as well as to institutional and program policies. For example, a resident who performs a procedure independently must, at a minimum, be supervised through oversight.

A Supplemental Guide is also available to provide the intent of each subcompetency, examples for each level, assessment methods or tools, and other available resources. The Supplemental Guide, like examples contained within the Milestones, is designed only to assist the program director and Clinical Competency Committee, and is not meant to demonstrate any required element or outcome.

Supplemental Guides and other resources are available on the Milestones page of each specialty section of the ACGME website. On <a href="https://www.acgme.org">www.acgme.org</a>, choose the applicable specialty under the "Specialties" menu, then select the "Milestones" link in the lower navigation bar.

The diagram below presents an example set of milestones for one sub-competency in the same format as the ACGME Report Worksheet. For each reporting period, a resident's performance on the milestones for each sub-competency will be indicated by selecting the level of milestones that best describes that resident's performance in relation to those milestones.

Systems-Based Practice	2: System Navigation for I	Patient Centered Care		
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of care coordination	Coordinates care of patients in routine clinical situations effectively utilizing the roles of the interprofessional teams	Coordinates care of patients in complex clinical situations effectively utilizing the roles of their interprofessional teams	Leads effective coordination of patient- centered care among different disciplines and specialties	Analyzes the process of care coordination and leads in the design and implementation of improvements
Identifies key elements for safe and effective transitions of care and handoffs	Performs safe and effective transitions of care/handoffs in routine clinical situations	Performs safe and effective transitions of care/handoffs in complex clinical situations	Advocates for safe and effective transitions of care/handoffs within and across healthcare delivery systems including outpatient settings	Improves quality of transitions of care within and across healthcare delivery systems to optimize patient outcomes
Demonstrates knowledge of population and community health needs and disparities	Identifies specific population and community health needs and inequities for their local population	Uses local resources effectively to meet the needs of a patient population and community	Participates in changing and adapting practice to provide for the needs of specific populations	Leads innovations and advocates for populations and communities with health care inequities
Comments:			Not Yet C	ompleted Level 1
Selecting a response box in the			Selecting a response	box on the line in
middle of a level implies that			between levels indicates that milestones	
milestones in that I			in lower levels have been substantially	
levels have been substantially			demonstrated as well as some	
demonstrated.			milestones in the hig	her level(s).

Patient Care 1: Medical D	Permatology			
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Obtains basic dermatologic history and physical exam	Evaluates patients with common dermatologic conditions, with assistance	Independently evaluates patients with common dermatologic conditions	Independently evaluates patients with complex dermatologic conditions	Independently evaluates and manages patients with rare, atypical, or
Identifies management options for common dermatologic conditions	Manages patients with common dermatologic conditions, with assistance	Independently manages patients with common dermatologic conditions	Independently manages patients with complex dermatologic conditions and/or comorbidities	refractory dermatologic conditions
Comments:			Not Yet Co Not Yet As	ompleted Level 1

Patient Care 2: Pediatric	Dermatology			
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Obtains basic dermatologic history and physical exam in a pediatric patient	Evaluates patients with common pediatric dermatologic conditions, with assistance	Independently evaluates patients with common pediatric dermatologic conditions	Independently evaluates patients with complex pediatric dermatologic conditions	Independently evaluates and manages pediatric patients with rare,
Identifies management options for common pediatric dermatologic conditions	Manages patients with common pediatric dermatologic conditions, with attention to age, weight, and psychosocial considerations, with assistance	Independently manages patients with common pediatric dermatologic conditions with attention to age, weight, and psychosocial considerations	Independently manages patients with complex pediatric dermatologic conditions and/or comorbidities, with attention to age, weight, and psychosocial considerations	atypical, or refractory dermatologic conditions
Describes the challenges of procedures on pediatric patients	Assists in procedures on pediatric patients	Performs basic procedures on pediatric patients with assistance using patient comfort strategies	Independently performs basic procedures on pediatric patients using patient comfort strategies	Independently performs a range of procedures in pediatric patients using patient comfort strategies
Comments:				ompleted Level 1

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Performs pre-operative assessment for basic procedures, with guidance	Performs pre-operative assessment for basic procedures	Performs pre-operative assessment and counseling of risk for excisions and layered closures, with guidance	Performs pre-operative assessment and counseling of risk for complex procedures	
Performs basic procedures, with guidance	Performs basic procedures	Performs excisions and layered closures, with guidance	Performs excisions with layered closures; designs flaps and grafts where indicated	Performs flaps and grafts, micrographic surgery, or other advanced procedures
Provides basic wound care instructions	Provides anticipatory guidance for procedural outcomes	Identifies and manages procedural complications, with guidance	Identifies and manages procedural complications	

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Identifies key structural and cellular components of the skin, hair, and nails	Identifies microscopic features of common neoplasms and inflammatory reaction patterns	Interprets microscopic features of common disorders of the skin, hair, and nails, with guidance	Independently interprets microscopic features of common and uncommon disorders of the skin, hair, and nails	Independently interprets atypical or subtle microscopic features of disorders of the skin, hair, and nails
Reviews reported histologic findings	Performs clinicopathologic correlation, with guidance	Independently performs clinicopathologic correlation for straightforward presentations	Independently performs clinicopathologic correlation for atypical or complex presentations	

Patient Care 5: Cosmetic	Patient Care 5: Cosmetic Care			
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Identifies patients with a cosmetic concern	Gathers patient data, including cosmetic and relevant medical history	Evaluates patient and recommends interventions to meet patient goals for cosmetic care, with assistance	Independently evaluates routine patient and recommends interventions to meet patient goals for cosmetic care	Independently evaluates and counsels the patient with complex cosmetic concerns
	Describes available cosmetic treatments	Selects cosmetic treatment, with assistance	Delivers cosmetic treatment and manages complications, with assistance	Delivers cosmetic treatment and manages complications
Comments:				ompleted Level 1

Patient Care 6: Diagnost	ics			
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Describes indications and steps involved in in- office testing	Selects and performs in- office tests, with assistance	Independently selects and performs in-office test; interprets in-office diagnostic tests, with assistance	Independently selects, performs, and interprets a full spectrum of in- office tests	Evaluates the application of novel and emerging diagnostic tests
Describes laboratory, imaging, and other diagnostic testing used in dermatology	Selects laboratory, imaging, and other diagnostic tests for common presentations, with assistance	Independently interprets laboratory, imaging, and other diagnostic tests for common presentations	Independently interprets laboratory, imaging, and other diagnostic tests for complex or rare presentations	
Comments:			Not Yet C Not Yet A	ompleted Level 1 ssessable

Patient Care 7: Critical T	hinking/Differential Diagno	sis		
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Develops a differential diagnosis for common presentations, with guidance	Independently develops a differential diagnosis for common presentations	Develops a prioritized differential diagnosis for complex presentations and identifies clinical reasoning errors	Pursues and synthesizes additional information to reach high-probability diagnoses with continuous re-appraisal	Integrates additional data and coaches others to minimize clinical reasoning errors
Comments:				
			Not Yet C Not Yet A	ompleted Level 1 Ssessable S

Patient Care 8: Therapeu	itics Management			
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Identifies patients who are candidates for topical and systemic therapy	Provides appropriate counseling regarding adverse effects and reasonable risks	Consistently evaluates treatment response and counsels patients on expectations of therapy	Consistently identifies refractory disease and independently escalates therapy as necessary	Independently manages rare and complex diseases based on emerging evidence
Identifies available treatment options for common skin disorders	Selects treatment options for common skin disorders, with guidance	With guidance, selects therapeutic modalities for common and uncommon skin disorders while balancing risks and benefits	Independently selects therapeutic modalities for common and uncommon skin disorders based on stepwise therapeutic ladders	Evaluates the application of novel and emerging therapeutic modalities or unique applications of existing drugs
Identifies therapeutic agents which require laboratory monitoring	Selects appropriate laboratory monitoring for systemic treatments, with guidance	Selects appropriate laboratory monitoring and manages adverse effects, with guidance	Independently orders appropriate laboratory monitoring and manages adverse effects	Develops systems for safety monitoring
Comments:			Not Yet C	ompleted Level 1
			Not Yet A	• —

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Describes fundamental cutaneous anatomy and physiology	Describes pathophysiology of common skin disorders	Demonstrates knowledge of the pathophysiology of complex skin disorders	Synthesizes knowledge of pathophysiology of skin disorders from multiple sources	Teaches emerging concepts in cutaneous pathophysiology
Demonstrates knowledge of the clinical features of common dermatologic disorders	Demonstrates knowledge of the clinical features, associations, treatments, and expected course of common dermatologic disorders	Demonstrates knowledge of the clinical features, associations, treatments, and expected course of uncommon and complex dermatologic disorders	Demonstrates comprehensive knowledge of the clinical features, associations, treatments, and expected course of common, uncommon, and complex dermatologic disorders	Teaches emerging concepts in clinical features, associations, treatments, or expected course of common, uncommon, and complex dermatologic disorders

Medical Knowledge 2: Vi	isual Recognition			
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Identifies common diseases with characteristic findings	Identifies uncommon diseases with characteristic findings	Identifies variable presentations of common disease	Identifies variable presentations of uncommon and rare disease	
Defines primary lesions and secondary features	Describes morphology, with assistance	Describes morphology with fluency Integrates visual diagnostic tools (e.g.,	Identifies subtle morphologic variability Independently integrates visual	Integrates visual diagnostic tools for a wide range of diagnoses of the skin, hair, and nails
		dermoscopy), with assistance	diagnostic tools	
Comments:				Completed Level 1

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of common safety events	Identifies system factors that lead to safety events	Participates in analysis of safety events (simulated or actual)	Conducts analysis of safety events and offers error prevention strategies (simulated or actual)	Actively engages teams and processes to modify systems to prevent safety events
Demonstrates knowledge of how to report patient safety events	Reports patient safety events through institutional reporting systems	Participates in disclosure of patient safety events to patients and families (simulated or actual)	Discloses patient safety events to patients and families (simulated or actual)	Mentors others in the disclosure of patient safety events
Demonstrates knowledge of basic quality improvement methodologies and metrics	Describes local quality improvement initiatives (e.g., handwashing, needle stick prevention, wrong site surgery prevention)	Participates in local quality improvement initiatives	Demonstrates the skills required to identify, develop, implement, and analyze a quality improvement project	Creates, implements, and assesses quality improvement initiatives at the institutional or community level

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of care coordination	Coordinates care of patients in routine clinical situations effectively using the roles of the interprofessional teams	Coordinates care of patients in complex clinical situations effectively using the roles of their interprofessional teams	Leads effective coordination of patient- centered care among different disciplines and specialties	Analyzes the process of care coordination and leads in the design and implementation of improvements
Identifies key elements for safe and effective transitions of care and hand-offs	Performs safe and effective transitions of care/hand-offs in routine clinical situations	Performs safe and effective transitions of care/hand-offs in complex clinical situations	Advocates for safe and effective transitions of care/hand-offs within and across health care delivery systems including outpatient settings	Improves quality of transitions of care within and across health care delivery systems to optimize patient outcomes
Demonstrates knowledge of population and community health needs and disparities	Identifies specific population and community health needs and inequities for their local population	Uses local resources effectively to meet the needs of a patient population and community	Participates in changing and adapting practice to provide for the needs of specific populations	Leads innovations and advocates for populations and communities with health care inequities

Systems-Based Practice	3: Physician Role in Health	n Care Systems		
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Identifies key components of the complex health care system	Describes how components of a complex health care system are interrelated, and how this impacts patient care	Discusses how individual practice affects the broader system	Manages various components of the complex health care system to provide efficient and effective patient care	Advocates for or leads systems change that enhances high-value, efficient, and effective patient care
Describes basic health payment systems and practice models	Delivers care with consideration of each patient's payment model	Engages with patients in shared-decision making, informed by each patient's payment models	Advocates for patient care needs with consideration of the limitations of each patient's payment model	Participates in health policy advocacy activities
Identifies basic practice	Describes core	Demonstrates use of	Analyzes individual	Educates others to
management knowledge domains for effective transition to practice	administrative knowledge needed for transition to practice	information technology required for medical practice	practice patterns and professional requirements in preparation for practice	prepare them for transition to practice
Comments:			Not Yet C	completed Level 1

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates how to access and use available evidence, and incorporate patient preferences and values in order to take care of a routine patient	Articulates clinical questions and elicits patient preferences and values in order to guide evidence-based care	Locates and applies the best available evidence, integrated with patient preference, to the care of complex patients	Critically appraises and applies evidence even in the face of uncertainty and conflicting evidence to guide care, tailored to the individual patient	Coaches others to critically appraise and apply evidence for complex patients; and/or participates in the development of guidelines
Comments:				

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Accepts responsibility for personal and professional development by establishing goals	Demonstrates openness to performance data (feedback and other input) in order to inform goals	Seeks performance data episodically, with adaptability and humility	Intentionally seeks performance data consistently with adaptability and humility	Role models consistently seeking performance data with adaptability and humility
Identifies the factors which contribute to gap(s) between expectations and actual performance	Analyzes and reflects on the factors which contribute to gap(s) between expectations and actual performance	Analyzes, reflects on, and institutes behavioral change(s) to narrow the gap(s) between expectations and actual performance	Challenges own assumptions and considers alternatives in narrowing the gap(s) between expectations and actual performance	Coaches others on reflective practice
Actively seeks opportunities to improve	Designs and implements a learning plan, with prompting	Independently creates and implements a learning plan	Uses performance data to measure the effectiveness of the learning plan and when necessary, improves it	Facilitates the design and implementing learning plans for others

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Identifies and describes potential triggers for professionalism lapses	Demonstrates insight into professional behavior in routine situations	Demonstrates professional behavior in complex or stressful situations	Recognizes situations that may trigger professionalism lapses and intervenes to prevent lapses in self and others	Coaches others when their behavior fails to meet professional expectations
Describes when and how to appropriately report professionalism lapses, including strategies for addressing common barriers	Takes responsibility for own professionalism lapses	Recognizes need to seek help in managing and resolving complex ethical situations	Recognizes and uses appropriate resources for managing and resolving ethical	Identifies and seeks to address system-level factors that induce or exacerbate ethical problems or impede their resolution
Demonstrates knowledge of medical ethical principles	Analyzes straightforward situations using ethical principles	Analyzes complex situations using ethical principles	dilemmas, as needed	Serves as resource for colleagues who face ethical dilemmas

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Responds promptly to requests or reminders to complete tasks	Performs tasks and responsibilities in a timely manner with appropriate attention to detail in routine situations	Performs tasks and responsibilities in a timely manner with appropriate attention to detail in complex or stressful situations	Mitigates situations that may impact others' ability to complete tasks and responsibilities in a timely manner	Takes ownership of system outcomes and revises systems to
Takes responsibility for failure to complete tasks and responsibilities	Recognizes situations that may impact own ability to complete tasks and responsibilities in a timely manner	Proactively ensures that the needs of patients are met	Implements strategies to enhance accountability of team members involved in patient care	enhance accountability

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Recognizes status of personal and professional well-being, with assistance	Independently recognizes status of personal and professional well-being	Proposes a plan to optimize personal and professional well-being, with assistance	Independently develops a plan to optimize personal and professional well-being	Coaches others to optimize personal and professional well-being
Recognizes limits in one's own knowledge/ skills, with assistance	Independently recognizes limits in one's own knowledge/skills and seeks help when appropriate	Proposes a plan to remediate or improve limits in one's own knowledge/skills, with assistance	Independently develops a plan to remediate or improve limits in one's own knowledge/skills	

Interpersonal and Comm	unication Skills 1: Patient-	and Family-Centered Com	munication	
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Uses language and nonverbal behavior to demonstrate respect and establish rapport	Establishes a therapeutic relationship in straightforward encounters using active listening and clear language	Establishes a therapeutic relationship in challenging patient encounters, with guidance	Independently establishes a therapeutic relationship in challenging patient encounters	Mentors others in situational awareness and critical self-reflection to
Identifies common barriers (e.g., language) to effective communication	Identifies complex barriers (e.g., health literacy) to effective communication	When prompted, reflects on personal biases while attempting to minimize communication barriers	Independently recognizes personal biases while attempting to proactively minimize communication barriers	consistently develop positive therapeutic relationships
Identifies the importance of engaging in shared decision making	Identifies elements of shared decision making	Uses shared decision making to make a personalized care plan, with guidance	Independently uses shared decision making to make a personalized care plan	Independently uses shared decision making to make a personalized care plan when there is a high degree of uncertainty
Comments:			Not Yet C	ompleted Level 1

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Respectfully requests a consultation	Clearly and concisely requests a consultation	Checks own understanding of consultant recommendations	Coordinates recommendations from different members of	Role models flexible communication strategies that value input from all
Respectfully receives a consultation request	Clearly and concisely responds to a consultation request	Checks understanding of recommendations when providing consultation	the health care team to optimize patient care	health care team members, resolving conflict when needed
Uses language that	Solicits feedback on	Communicates concerns	Communicates	Facilitates regular health
values all members of	performance as a	and provides feedback to	feedback and	care team-based
the health care team	member of the health care team	peers and learners	constructive criticism to superiors	feedback in complex situations

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Accurately records information in the electronic health record (EHR) in a timely manner	Demonstrates organized diagnostic and therapeutic reasoning through notes in the EHR	Concisely reports diagnostic and therapeutic reasoning in the EHR	Communicates clearly, concisely, and in an organized written form, including anticipatory guidance	Coaches others to improve written communication
Safeguards protected health information by using appropriate communication channels	Uses documentation tools and short cuts (e.g., copy/paste) accurately and appropriately, per institutional policy	Appropriately selects and uses direct (e.g., telephone, in-person) and indirect (e.g., progress notes, text and inbox messages) forms of communication based on context	Achieves written or verbal communication (e.g., patient notes, email) that serves as an example for others to follow	Guides departmental or institutional communication around policies and procedures