**New Application: Pediatric Orthopaedic Surgery**

**Review Committee for Orthopaedic Surgery**

**ACGME**

The questions that follow provide programs with an opportunity to systematically describe the manner in which they comply with accreditation requirements. Responses should be **concise and focused**. During the site visit, fellows, faculty members, and others will be asked to comment on the information provided. **As such, those who will be interviewed should read the application prior to their meeting with the Accreditation Field Representative.**

**Oversight**

**Participating Sites**

1. Will orthopaedic residents and pediatric orthopaedic fellows be educated at the same participating site(s)? [PR I.B.1.a)]…………………………………………………………………………. YES  NO

**Resources**

1. Describe the facilities and services available to support fellow education. [PR I.D.1.a).(1)-(3)]

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| Inpatient | Click here to enter text. |
| Ambulatory care | Click here to enter text. |
| Laboratory | Click here to enter text. |
| Operating rooms | Click here to enter text. |
| Research | Click here to enter text. |
| Imaging laboratory machine consultation | Click here to enter text. |
| Surgical consultation | Click here to enter text. |
| Medical consultation | Click here to enter text. |
| Physical and occupational rehabilitation consultation | Click here to enter text. |
| Pediatric consultation | Click here to enter text. |

**Other Learners and Other Care Providers**

1. Enter the number of any type of residents and/or fellows assigned to each site *for any type of orthopaedic surgery education and training* each year. Use site numbers as listed in the ACGME’s Accreditation Data System (ADS). Add rows as necessary. [PR I.E.1.-2.]

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| **Type of Orthopaedic Education/Training** | **Site #1** | | **Site #2** | | **Site #3** | | **Site #4** | |
| **Total/ Year** | **Present at Any One Time** | **Total/ Year** | **Present At any One Time** | **Total/ Year** | **Present at Any One Time** | **Total/ Year** | **Present at Any One Time** |
| Clinical |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Research |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other (Specify) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. Provide the following information regarding *orthopaedic surgery* residents who are assigned to each site *for education and training in pediatric orthopaedic surgery* each year. Add rows as necessary. Use the same site numbers as in the previous table and ADS. [PR I.E.1.-2.]

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| **Name of Program** | **Site #1** | | **Site #2** | | **Site #3** | | **Site #4** | |
| **Total/ Year** | **Present at Any One Time** | **Total/ Year** | **Present at Any One Time** | **Total/ Year** | **Present at Any One Time** | **Total/ Year** | **Present at Any One Time** |
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**Personnel**

**Responsibilities of the Program Director**

1. How will the program director select, supervise, and evaluate the members of the teaching staff and other program personnel at each participating site used by the program? How will the program director monitor fellow supervision and education at each site? [CPR II.A.4.]

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1. Does the program require fellows to sign a non-competition guarantee or restrictive covenant? [CPR II.A.4.a).(13).(a)] …………………………………………………………………..……. YES  NO

Explain if “YES”.

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**Program Coordinator and Other Program Personnel**

1. How will administrative support for program coordination and the availability of necessary personnel for the effective administration of the program be ensured? [CPR II.C.1.; II.D.]

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**Educational Program**

**ACGME Competencies**

**Patient Care and Procedural Skills**

1. Describe how the program will ensure that fellows develop competence in each of the following areas.
   1. Appropriate and judicious use of diagnostic tests [PRs IV.B.1.b).(1).(a).(i)]

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* 1. Collecting, interpreting, and using patient data [PR IV.B.1.b).(1).(a).(ii)]

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* 1. Interpreting imaging examinations of the musculoskeletal system [PR IV.B.1.b).(1).(a).(iii)]

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* 1. Recognizing and managing complications of treatment [PR IV.B.1.b).(1).(a).(iv)]

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* 1. Managing post-operative recovery and rehabilitation [PR IV.B.1.b).(1).(a).(v)]

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* 1. Performance of pediatric orthopaedic operative and non-operative procedures [PR IV.B.1.b).(2).(a)-IV.B.1.b).(2).(a).(xvi)]

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**Medical Knowledge**

1. Describe how the program will ensure fellows develop competence in their knowledge in each of the following areas.
2. The indications, risks, and limitations of the commonly-performed procedures in pediatric orthopaedic surgery [PR IV.B.1.c).(1).(a)]

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1. The natural history of pediatric orthopaedic disorders, the effectiveness of treatment programs, and the impact of growth on these disorders [PR IV.B.1.c).(1).(b)]

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1. The role of physical therapy, occupational therapy, orthotics, prosthetics, and other manipulative and splinting techniques in the rehabilitation and ongoing management of pediatric orthopaedic disorders [PR IV.B.1.c).(1).(c)]

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1. The familial, social, and emotional aspects of caring for sick and injured pediatric patients [PR IV.B.1.c).(1).(d)]

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1. Pediatric orthopaedic disorders and conditions [PR IV.B.1.c).(1).(e)-IV.B.1.c).(1).(e).(vii)]

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1. The application of research methods, including the ability to critically analyze research reports and to design and implement clinical or basic research in the field of pediatric orthopaedic surgery [PR IV.B.1.c).(1).(f)]

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**Curriculum Organization and Fellow Experiences**

1. Describe how the program will be structured to ensure that fellows continue to provide care for their own post-operative patients until discharge or until the patients/post-operative conditions are stable and the episode of care is concluded. [PR IV.C.1.a)]

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1. Describe the curriculum for instruction and experience in multimodal pain treatment, including non-narcotic pain medications and alternative pain reducing modalities. [PR IV.2.a)]

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1. Describe fellow education in the areas of pediatric trauma (acute and reconstructive), metabolic and genetic conditions, tumors, neuromuscular conditions, spinal conditions, hip conditions, foot and ankle conditions, amputations and prosthetics, hand disorders, athletic injuries, and general pediatric orthopaedics. [PR IV.C.3.b)]

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1. Describe how the program will ensure a scholarly approach to clinical problem solving, self-directed study, teaching, development of analytic skills and surgical judgment and research. [PR IV.C.3.a)]

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1. Describe how the didactic curriculum will emphasize normal physiologic mechanisms and the pathogenesis and complications of pediatric orthopaedic disorders. [PR IV.C.4.]

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1. Describe the program conference schedule, including comment on the planned level of faculty member and fellow participation. Describe related educational activities, including the frequency of teaching and morbidity and mortality conferences and journal club related to pediatric orthopaedic surgery. [PR IV.C.4.a)-IV.C.4.a).(3)]

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1. Describe how the clinical experience will emphasize utilization of both appropriate laboratory procedures and allied medical personnel. [PR IV.C.5.]

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1. How will the program ensure that fellows’ clinical experiences include a major role in the continuing care of both acutely- and chronically-ill patients, including progressive responsibility for patient assessment, decisions regarding treatment, pre-operative evaluation, operative experience, non-operative management, post-operative management, rehabilitation, long-term follow-up, and other outpatient care.? [PR IV.C.5.a).(1)]

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1. How will the program ensure that fellows’ clinical experience include opportunities to observe and treat patients with a variety of problems involving pediatric orthopaedic surgery on both an inpatient and outpatient basis? [PR IV.C.5.a.).(2)]

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1. Describe opportunities for fellows to provide consultation with faculty member supervision. Include teaching responsibilities for fellows, allied health personnel, and residents and medical students if present. [PR IV.C.5.a).(3)-(4)]

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1. Describe how the program director will ensure the timely, accurate, and complete collection, in the ACGME Resident Case Log System, of operative procedures performed by the fellows. [PR IV.C.6.]

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1. Describe how fellows will be evaluated within six weeks of entry into the program for expected entry-level skills, as well as the provision for additional education and training in a timely manner if needed. [PR IV.C.7.]

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**Scholarship**

**Program Responsibilities**

1. Describe the facilities and resources (including space, equipment, support personnel, funding) that will be utilized to support fellow research. [PR IV.D.1.b)]

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1. Describe how time free of clinical responsibilities will be provided for fellows’ research activities. [PR IV.D.1.b)]

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**Fellow Scholarly Activity**

1. Describe how the program will ensure that fellows participate in basic and/or clinical hypothesis-based research. [PR IV.D.3.a).]

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**The Working and Learning Environment**

**Supervision and Accountability**

1. Describe the planned responsibilities of fellows for inpatients, emergency rooms, outpatient clinics, operating rooms, and private offices. How will supervision be provided in each area?   
   [CPR VI.A.2.b).(1)]

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1. Describe how the assignment of progressive authority and responsibility, conditional independence, and a supervisory role in patient care will be determined. Include the specific criteria used by the program director to evaluate fellow abilities, the timing of such evaluation(s) and how the program director ensures that each faculty member and fellow functioning as a supervising physician uses this information to delegate portions of care to fellows and residents based on the needs of the patient and the skills of each fellow. [CPR VI.A.2.d)-VI.A.2.d).(3)]

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1. Describe the guidelines for circumstances and events in which fellows must communicate with the supervising faculty member(s). [CPR VI.A.2.e)]

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**Clinical Experience and Education**

How many months of night float will fellows be assigned in each year of the program?

[PR VI.F.6.a)] (#)

**Institutional Operative Data**

Report the number of pediatric operative procedures in the categories below performed by faculty members at each participating site as listed in ADS during the most recently completed 12-month academic year. Site numbers must correspond to information provided in ADS and throughout this application. [PR I.D.4.a)]

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Procedure | CPT Code | Site #1 | Site #2 | Site #3 | Site #4 | Total |
| **Foot and ankle deformity (excludes clubfoot)** | | | | | | |
| Tenotomy, percutaneous, Achilles tendon (separate procedure); local anesthesia | 27605 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, percutaneous, Achilles tendon (separate procedure); general anesthesia | 27606 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthrotomy, posterior capsular release, ankle, with or without Achilles tendon lengthening | 27612 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Lengthening or shortening of tendon, leg or ankle; single tendon (separate procedure) | 27685 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Lengthening or shortening of tendon, leg or ankle; multiple tendons (through same incision), each | 27686 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Gastrocnemius recession (e.g., Strayer procedure) | 27687 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Transfer or transplant of single tendon (with muscle redirection or rerouting); superficial (e.g., anterior tibial extensors into midfoot) | 27690 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Transfer or transplant of single tendon (with muscle redirection or rerouting); deep (e.g., anterior tibial or posterior tibial through interosseous space, flexor digitorum longus, flexor hallucis longus, or peroneal tendon to midfoot or hindfoot) | 27691 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Transfer or transplant of single tendon (with muscle redirection or rerouting) | 27692 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, open, tendon flexor; foot, single or multiple tendon(s) (separate procedure) | 28230 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, open, tendon flexor; toe, single tendon (separate procedure) | 28232 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, open, extensor, foot or toe, each tendon | 28234 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Reconstruction (advancement), posterior tibial tendon with excision of accessory tarsal navicular bone (e.g., Kidner type procedure) | 28238 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, lengthening, or release, abductor hallucis muscle | 28240 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Division of plantar fascia and muscle (e.g., Steindler stripping) (separate procedure) | 28250 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Capsulotomy, midtarsal (e.g., Heyman type procedure) | 28264 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Capsulotomy; metatarsophalangeal joint, with or without tenorrhaphy, each joint (separate procedure) | 28270 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Capsulotomy; interphalangeal joint, each joint (separate procedure) | 28272 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Syndactylization, toes (e.g., webbing or Kelikian type procedure) | 28280 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Correction, hammertoe (e.g., interphalangeal fusion, partial or total phalangectomy) | 28285 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Correction, cock-up fifth toe, with plastic skin closure (e.g., Ruiz-Mora type procedure) | 28286 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Ostectomy, partial, exostectomy or condylectomy, metatarsal head, each metatarsal head | 28288 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; simple exostectomy (e.g., Silver type procedure) | 28290 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; Keller, McBride, or Mayo type procedure | 28292 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; resection of joint with implant | 28293 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; with tendon transplants (e.g., Joplin type procedure) | 28294 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; with metatarsal osteotomy (e.g., Mitchell, Chevron, or concentric type procedures) | 28296 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; Lapidus-type procedure | 28297 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; by phalanx osteotomy | 28298 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy; by double osteotomy | 28299 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy; calcaneus (e.g., Dwyer or Chambers type procedure), with or without internal fixation | 28300 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy; talus | 28302 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, tarsal bones, other than calcaneus or talus | 28304 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, tarsal bones, other than calcaneus or talus; with autograft (includes obtaining graft) (e.g., Fowler type) | 28305 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, with or without lengthening, shortening or angular correction, metatarsal; first metatarsal | 28306 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, with or without lengthening, shortening or angular correction, metatarsal; first metatarsal with autograft (other than first toe) | 28307 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, with or without lengthening, shortening or angular correction, metatarsal; other than first metatarsal, each | 28308 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, with or without lengthening, shortening or angular correction, metatarsal; multiple (e.g., Swanson type cavus foot procedure) | 28309 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, shortening, angular or rotational correction; proximal phalanx, first toe (separate procedure) | 28310 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, shortening, angular or rotational correction; other phalanges, any toe | 28312 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Reconstruction, angular deformity of toe, soft tissue procedures only (e.g., overlapping second toe, fifth toe, curly toes) | 28313 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Reconstruction, toe, macrodactyly; soft tissue resection | 28340 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Reconstruction, toe, macrodactyly; requiring bone resection | 28341 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Reconstruction, toe(s); polydactyly | 28344 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Reconstruction, toe(s); syndactyly, with or without skin graft(s), each web | 28345 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Reconstruction, cleft foot | 28360 | # | # | # | # | # |
| TOTAL |  | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Clubfoot** | | | | | | |
| Capsulotomy, midfoot; medial release only (separate procedure) | 28260 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Capsulotomy, midfoot; with tendon lengthening | 28261 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Capsulotomy, midfoot; extensive, including posterior talotibial capsulotomy and tendon(s) lengthening (e.g., resistant clubfoot deformity) | 28262 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Application of clubfoot cast with molding or manipulation, long or short leg | 29450 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Wedging of clubfoot cast | 29750 | # | # | # | # | # |
| TOTAL |  | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Limb deformity (includes length discrepancy and deranged growth)** | | | | | | |
| Application of multiplane (pins or wires in more than one plane), unilateral, external fixation with stereotactic computer-assisted adjustment (e.g., spatial frame), including imaging; initial and subsequent alignment(s), assessment(s), and computation(s) of adjustment schedule(s) | 20696 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Application of multiplane (pins or wires in more than one plane), unilateral, external fixation with stereotactic computer-assisted adjustment (e.g., spatial frame), including imaging; exchange (i.e., removal and replacement) of strut, each | 20697 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, humerus, with or without internal fixation | 24400 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Multiple osteotomies with realignment on intramedullary rod, humeral shaft (Sofield type procedure) | 24410 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteoplasty, humerus (e.g., shortening or lengthening) (excluding 64876) | 24420 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Repair of nonunion or malunion, humerus; without graft (e.g., compression technique) | 24430 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Repair of nonunion or malunion, humerus; with iliac or other autograft (includes obtaining graft) | 24435 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Hemiepiphyseal arrest (e.g., cubitus varus or valgus, distal humerus) | 24470 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Multiple osteotomies, with realignment on intramedullary rod (Sofield type procedure); radius OR ulna | 25370 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Multiple osteotomies, with realignment on intramedullary rod (Sofield type procedure); radius and ulna | 25375 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteoplasty, radius OR ulna; shortening | 25390 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteoplasty, radius OR ulna; lengthening with autograft | 25391 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteoplasty, radius AND ulna; shortening (excluding 64876) | 25392 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteoplasty, radius AND ulna; lengthening with autograft | 25393 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteoplasty, carpal bone, shortening | 25394 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius OR ulna; without graft (e.g., compression technique) | 25400 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius OR ulna; with autograft (includes obtaining graft) | 25405 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius AND ulna; without graft (e.g., compression technique) | 25415 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius AND ulna; with autograft (includes obtaining graft) | 25420 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, femur, shaft or supracondylar; without fixation | 27448 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, femur, shaft or supracondylar; with fixation | 27450 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, multiple, with realignment on intramedullary rod, femoral shaft (e.g., Sofield type procedure) | 27454 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, proximal tibia, including fibular excision or osteotomy (includes correction of genu varus [bowleg] or genu valgus [knock-knee]); before epiphyseal closure | 27455 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, proximal tibia, including fibular excision or osteotomy (includes correction of genu varus [bowleg] or genu valgus [knock-knee]); after epiphyseal closure | 27457 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteoplasty, femur; shortening (excluding 64876) | 27465 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteoplasty, femur; lengthening | 27466 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteoplasty, femur; combined, lengthening and shortening with femoral segment transfer | 27468 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arrest, epiphyseal, any method (e.g., epiphysiodesis); distal femur | 27475 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arrest, epiphyseal, any method (e.g., epiphysiodesis); tibia and fibula, proximal | 27477 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arrest, epiphyseal, any method (e.g., epiphysiodesis); combined distal femur, proximal tibia and fibula | 27479 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arrest, hemiepiphyseal, distal femur or proximal tibia or fibula (e.g., genu varus or valgus) | 27485 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy; tibia | 27705 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy; fibula | 27707 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy; tibia and fibula | 27709 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy; multiple, with realignment on intramedullary rod (e.g., Sofield type procedure) | 27712 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteoplasty, tibia and fibula, lengthening or shortening | 27715 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Repair of congenital pseudarthrosis, tibia | 27727 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arrest, epiphyseal (epiphysiodesis), open; distal tibia | 27730 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arrest, epiphyseal (epiphysiodesis), open; distal fibula | 27732 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arrest, epiphyseal (epiphysiodesis), open; distal tibia and fibula | 27734 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arrest, epiphyseal (epiphysiodesis), any method, combined, proximal and distal tibia and fibula | 27740 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arrest, epiphyseal (epiphysiodesis), any method, combined, proximal and distal tibia and fibula; and distal femur | 27742 | # | # | # | # | # |
| TOTAL |  | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Spine deformity** | | | | | | |
| Arthrodesis, posterior, for spinal deformity, with or without cast; up to six vertebral segments | 22800 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthrodesis, posterior, for spinal deformity, with or without cast; seven to 12 vertebral segments | 22802 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthrodesis, posterior, for spinal deformity, with or without cast; 13 or more vertebral segments | 22804 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthrodesis, anterior, for spinal deformity, with or without cast; two to three vertebral segments | 22808 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthrodesis, anterior, for spinal deformity, with or without cast; four to seven vertebral segments | 22810 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthrodesis, anterior, for spinal deformity, with or without cast; eight or more vertebral segments | 22812 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy of spine, posterior or posterolateral approach, one vertebral segment; thoracic | 22212 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy of spine, posterior or posterolateral approach, one vertebral segment; lumbar | 22214 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy of spine, posterior or posterolateral approach, one vertebral segment; each additional vertebral segment (list separately in addition to primary procedure) | 22216 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Posterior non-segmental instrumentation (e.g., Harrington rod technique, pedicle fixation across one interspace, atlantoaxial transarticular screw fixation, sublaminar wiring at C1, facet screw fixation) (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | 22840 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Internal spinal fixation by wiring of spinous processes (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | 22841 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Posterior segmental instrumentation (e.g., pedicle fixation, dual rods with multiple hooks and sublaminar wires); three to six vertebral segments (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | 22842 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Posterior segmental instrumentation (e.g., pedicle fixation, dual rods with multiple hooks and sublaminar wires); seven to 12 vertebral segments (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | 22843 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Posterior segmental instrumentation (e.g., pedicle fixation, dual rods with multiple hooks and sublaminar wires); 13 or more vertebral segments (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | 22844 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Anterior instrumentation; two to three vertebral segments (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | 22845 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Anterior instrumentation; four to seven vertebral segments (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | 22846 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Anterior instrumentation; eight or more vertebral segments (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | 22847 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Pelvic fixation (attachment of caudal end of instrumentation to pelvic bony structures) other than sacrum (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | 22848 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Reinsertion of spinal fixation device | 22849 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Removal of posterior non-segmental instrumentation (e.g., Harrington rod) | 22850 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Removal of posterior segmental instrumentation | 22852 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Removal of anterior instrumentation | 22855 | # | # | # | # | # |
| TOTAL |  | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Trauma Upper Limb** | | | | | | |
| Closed treatment of supracondylar or transcondylar humeral fracture, with or without intercondylar extension; without manipulation | 24530 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral; without manipulation | 24560 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Percutaneous skeletal fixation of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral, with manipulation | 24566 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral, includes internal fixation when performed | 24575 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral; without manipulation | 24576 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral, includes internal fixation when performed | 24579 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Percutaneous skeletal fixation of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral, with manipulation | 24582 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of Monteggia type of fracture dislocation at elbow (fracture proximal end of ulna with dislocation of radial head), includes internal fixation when performed | 24635 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of supracondylar or transcondylar humeral fracture, with or without intercondylar extension; with manipulation, with or without skin or skeletal traction | 24535 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral; with manipulation | 24565 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral; with manipulation | 24577 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of Monteggia type of fracture dislocation at elbow (fracture proximal end of ulna with dislocation of radial head), with manipulation | 24620 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of radial head subluxation in child, nursemaid elbow, with manipulation | 24640 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of radial head or neck fracture; with manipulation | 24655 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of radial and ulnar shaft fractures; without manipulation | 25560 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of radial AND ulnar shaft fractures, with internal fixation when performed; of radius OR ulna | 25574 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of radial AND ulnar shaft fractures, with internal fixation when performed; of radius AND ulna | 25575 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of distal radial fracture (e.g., Colles or Smith type) or epiphyseal separation, includes closed treatment of fracture of ulnar styloid when performed; without manipulation | 25600 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Percutaneous skeletal fixation of distal radial fracture or epiphyseal separation | 25606 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of distal radial extra-articular fracture or epiphyseal separation, with internal fixation | 25607 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of radial shaft fracture; with manipulation | 25505 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of radial shaft fracture and closed treatment of dislocation of distal radioulnar joint (Galeazzi fracture/dislocation) | 25520 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of ulnar shaft fracture; with manipulation | 25535 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of radial and ulnar shaft fractures; with manipulation | 25565 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of distal radial fracture (e.g., Colles or Smith type) or epiphyseal separation, includes closed treatment of fracture of ulnar styloid when performed; with manipulation | 25605 | # | # | # | # | # |
| TOTAL |  | # | # | # | # | # |
| **TREATMENT OF SUPRACONDYLAR FRACTURES** | | | | | | |
| Percutaneous skeletal fixation of supracondylar or transcondylar humeral fracture, with or without intercondylar extension | 24538 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of humeral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture, includes internal fixation when performed; without intercondylar extension | 24545 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of humeral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture, includes internal fixation when performed; with intercondylar extension | 24546 | # | # | # | # | # |
| TOTAL |  | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Trauma Lower Limb** | | | | | | |
| Closed treatment of femoral fracture, proximal end, neck; without manipulation | 27230 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Percutaneous skeletal fixation of femoral fracture, proximal end, neck | 27235 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of femoral fracture, proximal end, neck, internal fixation or prosthetic replacement | 27236 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of intertrochanteric, peritrochanteric, or subtrochanteric femoral fracture; without manipulation | 27238 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Treatment of intertrochanteric, peritrochanteric, or subtrochanteric femoral fracture; with plate/screw type implant, with or without cerclage | 27244 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Treatment of intertrochanteric, peritrochanteric, or subtrochanteric femoral fracture; with intramedullary implant, with or without interlocking screws and/or cerclage | 27245 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of greater trochanteric fracture, without manipulation | 27246 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of greater trochanteric fracture, includes internal fixation when performed | 27248 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthroscopically aided treatment of intercondylar spine(s) and/or tuberosity fracture(s) of the knee, with or without manipulation; without internal or external fixation (includes arthroscopy) | 29850 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthroscopically aided treatment of intercondylar spine(s) and/or tuberosity fracture(s) of the knee, with or without manipulation; with internal or external fixation (includes arthroscopy) | 29851 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of femoral shaft fracture, without manipulation | 27500 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of supracondylar or transcondylar femoral fracture with or without intercondylar extension, without manipulation | 27501 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of femoral shaft fracture, with manipulation, with or without skin or skeletal traction | 27502 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of femoral fracture, distal end, medial or lateral condyle, without manipulation | 27508 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Percutaneous skeletal fixation of femoral fracture, distal end, medial or lateral condyle, or supracondylar or transcondylar, with or without intercondylar extension, or distal femoral epiphyseal separation | 27509 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of femoral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture without intercondylar extension, includes internal fixation when performed | 27511 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of femoral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture with intercondylar extension, includes internal fixation when performed | 27513 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of femoral fracture, distal end, medial or lateral condyle, includes internal fixation when performed | 27514 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of distal femoral epiphyseal separation; without manipulation | 27516 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of distal femoral epiphyseal separation, includes internal fixation when performed | 27519 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of patellar fracture, without manipulation | 27520 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of patellar fracture | 27524 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of intercondylar spine(s) and/or tuberosity fracture(s) of the knee, includes internal fixation when performed | 27540 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture); without manipulation | 27750 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture) (e.g., pins or screws) | 27756 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture), with plate/screws, with or without cerclage | 27758 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture) by intramedullary implant, with or without interlocking screws and/or cerclage | 27759 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of medial malleolus fracture; without manipulation | 27760 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of medial malleolus fracture, includes internal fixation when performed | 27766 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of posterior malleolus fracture, includes internal fixation when performed | 27769 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of proximal fibula or shaft fracture; without manipulation | 27780 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of proximal fibula or shaft fracture, includes internal fixation when performed | 27784 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of distal fibular fracture (lateral malleolus); without manipulation | 27786 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of distal fibular fracture (lateral malleolus), includes internal fixation when performed | 27792 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of bimalleolar ankle fracture (e.g., lateral and medial malleoli, or lateral and posterior malleoli or medial and posterior malleoli); without manipulation | 27808 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of bimalleolar ankle fracture (e.g., lateral and medial malleoli, or lateral and posterior malleoli, or medial and posterior malleoli), includes internal fixation when performed | 27814 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture; without manipulation | 27816 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture, includes internal fixation when performed, medial and/or lateral malleolus; without fixation of posterior lip | 27822 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture, includes internal fixation when performed, medial and/or lateral malleolus; with fixation of posterior lip | 27823 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with or without anesthesia; without manipulation | 27824 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with internal fixation when performed; of fibula only | 27826 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with internal fixation when performed; of tibia only | 27827 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with internal fixation when performed; of both tibia and fibula | 27828 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of distal tibiofibular | 27829 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture); with manipulation, with or without skeletal traction | 27752 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of medial malleolus fracture; with manipulation, with or without skin or skeletal traction | 27762 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of proximal fibula or shaft fracture; with manipulation | 27781 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of distal fibular fracture (lateral malleolus); with manipulation | 27788 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of bimalleolar ankle fracture (e.g., lateral and medial malleoli, or lateral and posterior malleoli or medial and posterior malleoli); with manipulation | 27810 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture; with manipulation | 27818 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with or without anesthesia; with skeletal traction and/or requiring manipulation | 27825 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of calcaneal fracture; without manipulation | 28400 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Percutaneous skeletal fixation of calcaneal fracture, with manipulation | 28406 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of calcaneal fracture, includes internal fixation when performed | 28415 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of calcaneal fracture, includes internal fixation when performed; with primary iliac or other autogenous bone graft (includes obtaining graft) | 28420 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of talus fracture; without manipulation | 28430 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Percutaneous skeletal fixation of talus fracture, with manipulation | 28436 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of talus fracture, includes internal fixation when performed | 28445 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Treatment of tarsal bone fracture (except talus and calcaneus); without manipulation, each | 28450 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tarsal bone fracture (except talus and calcaneus), with manipulation, each | 28456 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of tarsal bone fracture (except talus and calcaneus), includes internal fixation when performed, each | 28465 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of metatarsal fracture; without manipulation, each | 28470 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Percutaneous skeletal fixation of metatarsal fracture, with manipulation, each | 28476 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of metatarsal fracture, includes internal fixation when performed, each | 28485 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of fracture great toe, phalanx or phalanges; without manipulation | 28490 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Percutaneous skeletal fixation of fracture great toe, phalanx or phalanges, with manipulation | 28496 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of fracture, great toe, phalanx or phalanges, includes internal fixation, when performed | 28505 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of fracture, phalanx or phalanges, other than great toe; without manipulation, each | 28510 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of fracture, phalanx or phalanges, other than great toe, includes internal fixation when performed, each | 28525 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Closed treatment of sesamoid fracture | 28530 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of sesamoid fracture, with or without internal fixation | 28531 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tarsal bone dislocation, other than talotarsal, with manipulation | 28546 | # | # | # | # | # |
| TOTAL |  | # | # | # | # | # |
| **OPEN TREATMENT OF FEMORAL SHAFT FRACTURE** | | | | | | |
| Open treatment of femoral shaft fracture, with or without external fixation, with insertion of intramedullary implant, with or without cerclage and/or locking screws | 27506 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of femoral shaft fracture with plate/screws, with or without cerclage | 27507 | # | # | # | # | # |
| TOTAL |  | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Hip (reconstruction and other, excludes DDH)** | | | | | | |
| Osteotomy and transfer of greater trochanter of femur (separate procedure) | 27140 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, iliac, acetabular or innominate bone | 27146 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, iliac, acetabular or innominate bone; with open reduction of hip | 27147 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, iliac, acetabular or innominate bone; with femoral osteotomy | 27151 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, iliac, acetabular or innominate bone; with femoral osteotomy and with open reduction of hip | 27156 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, pelvis, bilateral (e.g., congenital malformation) | 27158 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, femoral neck (separate procedure) | 27161 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Osteotomy, intertrochanteric or subtrochanteric, including internal or external fixation and/or cast | 27165 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Treatment of slipped femoral epiphysis; by traction, without reduction | 27175 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Treatment of slipped femoral epiphysis; by single or multiple pinning, in situ | 27176 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of slipped femoral epiphysis; single or multiple pinning or bone graft (includes obtaining graft) | 27177 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of slipped femoral epiphysis; closed manipulation with single or multiple pinning | 27178 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of slipped femoral epiphysis; osteoplasty of femoral neck (Heyman type procedure) | 27179 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of slipped femoral epiphysis; osteotomy and internal fixation Hip (Developmental Dysplasia) | 27181 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Treatment of spontaneous hip dislocation (developmental, including congenital or pathological), by abduction, splint or traction; without anesthesia, without manipulation | 27256 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of spontaneous hip dislocation (developmental, including congenital or pathological), replacement of femoral head in acetabulum (including tenotomy, etc) | 27258 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Open treatment of spontaneous hip dislocation (developmental, including congenital or pathological), replacement of femoral head in acetabulum (including tenotomy, etc); with femoral shaft shortening | 27259 | # | # | # | # | # |
| TOTAL |  | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Soft tissue: transfer, lengthening and release** | | | | | | |
| Muscle transfer, any type, shoulder or upper arm; single | 23395 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Muscle transfer, any type, shoulder or upper arm; multiple | 23397 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Scapulopexy (e.g., Sprengels deformity or for paralysis) | 23400 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, shoulder area; single tendon | 23405 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Muscle or tendon transfer, any type, upper arm or elbow, single (excluding 24320-24331) | 24301 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tendon lengthening, upper arm or elbow, each tendon | 24305 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, open, elbow to shoulder, each tendon | 24310 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenoplasty, with muscle transfer, with or without free graft, elbow to shoulder, single (Seddon-Brookes type procedure) | 24320 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Flexor-plasty, elbow (e.g., Steindler type advancement) | 24330 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Flexor-plasty, elbow (e.g., Steindler type advancement); with extensor advancement | 24331 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Lengthening or shortening of flexor or extensor tendon, forearm and/or wrist, single, each tendon | 25280 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, open, flexor or extensor tendon, forearm and/or wrist, single, each tendon | 25290 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenolysis, flexor or extensor tendon, forearm and/or wrist, single, each tendon | 25295 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenodesis at wrist; flexors of fingers | 25300 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenodesis at wrist; extensors of fingers | 25301 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tendon transplantation or transfer, flexor or extensor, forearm and/or wrist, single; each tendon | 25310 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tendon transplantation or transfer, flexor or extensor, forearm and/or wrist, single; with tendon graft(s) (includes obtaining graft), each tendon | 25312 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Flexor origin slide (e.g., for cerebral palsy, Volkmann contracture), forearm and/or wrist; | 25315 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Flexor origin slide (e.g., for cerebral palsy, Volkmann contracture), forearm and/or wrist; with tendon(s) transfer | 25316 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, adductor of hip, percutaneous (separate procedure) | 27000 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, adductor of hip, open | 27001 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, adductor, subcutaneous, open, with obturator neurectomy | 27003 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, hip flexor(s), open (separate procedure) | 27005 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, abductors and/or extensor(s) of hip, open (separate procedure) | 27006 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Release or recession, hamstring, proximal | 27097 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Transfer, adductor to ischium | 27098 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Transfer external oblique muscle to greater trochanter including fascial or tendon extension (graft) | 27100 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Transfer paraspinal muscle to hip (includes fascial or tendon extension graft) | 27105 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Transfer iliopsoas; to greater trochanter of femur | 27110 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Transfer iliopsoas; to femoral neck | 27111 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, percutaneous, adductor or hamstring; single tendon (separate procedure) | 27306 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, percutaneous, adductor or hamstring; multiple tendons | 27307 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, open, hamstring, knee to hip; single tendon | 27390 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, open, hamstring, knee to hip; multiple tendons, one leg | 27391 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Tenotomy, open, hamstring, knee to hip; multiple tendons, bilateral | 27392 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Lengthening of hamstring tendon; single tendon | 27393 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Lengthening of hamstring tendon; multiple tendons, one leg | 27394 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Lengthening of hamstring tendon; multiple tendons, bilateral | 27395 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Transplant or transfer (with muscle redirection or rerouting), thigh (e.g., extensor to flexor); single tendon | 27396 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Transplant or transfer (with muscle redirection or rerouting), thigh (e.g., extensor to flexor); multiple tendons | 27397 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Transfer, tendon or muscle, hamstrings to femur (e.g., Egger's type procedure) | 27400 | # | # | # | # | # |
| TOTAL |  | # | # | # | # | # |
| **TREATMENT OF INFECTION** | | | | | | |
| Incision and drainage, shoulder area; deep abscess or hematoma | 23030 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision and drainage, shoulder area; infected bursa | 23031 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision, bone cortex (e.g., osteomyelitis or bone abscess), shoulder area | 23035 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthrotomy, glenohumeral joint, including exploration, drainage, or removal of foreign body | 23040 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision and drainage, upper arm or elbow area; deep abscess or hematoma | 23930 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision and drainage, upper arm or elbow area; bursa | 23931 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision, deep, with opening of bone cortex (e.g., for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), humerus or elbow | 23935 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthrotomy, elbow, including exploration, drainage, or removal of foreign body | 24000 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision and drainage, forearm and/or wrist; deep abscess or hematoma | 25028 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision and drainage, forearm and/or wrist; bursa | 25031 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision, deep, bone cortex, forearm and/or wrist (e.g., osteomyelitis or bone abscess) | 25035 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthrotomy, radiocarpal or midcarpal joint, with exploration, drainage, or removal of foreign body | 25040 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthrotomy hip for sepsis | 27030 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision and drainage, deep abscess, bursa, or hematoma, thigh or knee region | 27301 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision, deep, with opening of bone cortex, femur or knee (e.g., osteomyelitis or bone abscess) | 27303 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision and drainage, pelvis or hip joint area; deep abscess or hematoma | 26990 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision and drainage, pelvis or hip joint area; infected bursa | 26991 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision, bone cortex, pelvis and/or hip joint (e.g., osteomyelitis or bone abscess) | 26992 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthrotomy, knee, with exploration, drainage, or removal of foreign body (e.g., infection) | 27310 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision and drainage, leg or ankle; deep abscess or hematoma | 27603 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision and drainage, leg or ankle; infected bursa | 27604 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision (e.g., osteomyelitis or bone abscess), leg or ankle | 27607 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Arthrotomy, ankle, including exploration, drainage, or removal of foreign body | 27610 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision and drainage, bursa, foot | 28001 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision and drainage below fascia, with or without tendon sheath involvement, foot; single bursal space | 28002 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision and drainage below fascia, with or without tendon sheath involvement, foot; multiple areas | 28003 | # | # | # | # | # |
| Incision, bone cortex (e.g., osteomyelitis or bone abscess), foot | 28005 | # | # | # | # | # |
| TOTAL |  | # | # | # | # | # |

**Affiliation with an Orthopaedic Residency**

For those programs that are sponsored by an institution that also sponsors an orthopaedic surgery residency, attach a copy of the agreement **signed by the program directors of the both fellowship and the residency** describing the following: [PRs I.B.1.a)]

1. how the fellowship and residency programs will interact;
2. the roles of the fellowship and residency program directors in determining the educational program of the fellows and residents;
3. the roles of fellows and residents in patient care;
4. how clinical and educational resources will be shared equitably; and,
5. the ways in which the fellowship is expected to enhance the education of residents.